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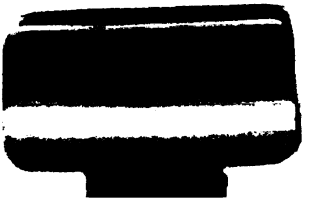


THE SYNTAX OF HIGH SCHOOL LATIN

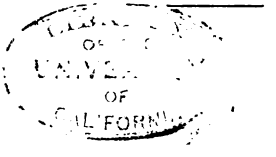
THE SYNTAX

OF

HIGH SCHOOL LATIN

STATISTICS AND SELECTED EXAMPLES ARRANGED
UNDER GRAMMATICAL HEADINGS AND IN
ORDER OF OCCURRENCE BY
FIFTY COLLABORATORS

EDITED BY
LEE BYRNE
CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL, ST. LOUIS



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PREFACE

This book presents statistics of syntax in four books of Caesar, six orations of Cicero, and six books of Vergil, together with a selection of five examples of each construction in each author, arranged systematically, and the same examples arranged also in the order of their occurrence in the texts. It aims to do for syntax what Professor Lodge's *Vocabulary of High School Latin* does for vocabulary, furnishing in conjunction with the latter work, it is hoped, a scientific basis for procedure both as to choice of material and its distribution in the course of study.

We have met with some difficulties not encountered by Professor Lodge. While a word is always a definite word, a construction in syntax is sometimes capable of more than one interpretation; in such cases the personal equation has to be admitted to the extent of classifying one way or the other. This will not seriously affect the general value of the statistics in indicating choice and arrangement of material.

The classification of constructions was begun with an unbiased examination of the text itself; yet in the end conventional categories of current grammars have usually been employed as most serviceable in practical instruction.

We have not been able to attain completeness, having left out of the count principles of agreement (including appositional and predicate construction), uses of pronouns, meanings of tenses, and word order. Yet we trust a sufficiently near approach to completeness has been made to form a useful guide.

As noted by Professor Lodge, the preparation of such works as this is not an indication of belief that the school classics are irrevocably fixed as Caesar, Cicero, and Vergil. Let the present classics be changed if something better be found, but in that case we hope that similar statistics will be prepared to enable teachers to proceed intelligently.

That we have made no errors out of nearly 50,000 judgments would be too much to assume. Notice of mistakes and omissions will be filed for future correction. If others later perform such work better, we shall be glad to avail ourselves of the improved results.

All references are to the Teubner texts of the authors. Meusel's text of Caesar was originally employed, but the numbers were later changed to those of Teubner, as the text likely to be in the hands of most teachers.

We have used freely Heynacher's *Sprachgebrauch Caesars*, and his *Beiträge zur zeitgemässen Behandlung der lateinischen Grammatik;* Holder's index to Caesar; Meusel's *Lexicon Caesarianum;* Merguet's *Lexicon to Cicero's Orations;* Lodge's *Vocabulary of High School Latin*, and his *Helps for the Teaching of Caesar*, including W. F. Little's *Studies in the Syntax of Caesar's "Gallic War;"* Walker's *Sequence of Tenses in Latin;* and various articles. Most useful has been Heynacher's *Sprachgebrauch.* Special thanks are due Messrs. W. L. Carr and H. F. Taylor of the Shortridge High School, Indianapolis, who, being engaged upon collections of their own, have given us much help in several places. Mr. E. S. Armstrong of Central High School has kindly read the proofs. Mr. H. F. Pratt of the commercial department has verified numerical computations.

The list of individual contributions by subjects is as follows:

Nominative and Vocative: *B. G.* i and ii, J. L. Phillips; iii and iv, W. L. Carr; *Cat.* i–iv, H. F. Taylor; *Pomp.* and *Arch.*, H. Preble; *Aen.* i and ii, C. C. Cobb; iii and iv, Nettie Fillmore; v and vi, L. Byrne.

Genitive: *B. G.* i and ii, J. L. Phillips; iii and iv, W. L. Carr; *Cat.* i–iv, H. F. Taylor; *Pomp.* and *Arch.*, H. Preble; Vergil, J. C. Hazzard.

Dative: *B. G.* i and ii, J. L. Phillips; iii and iv, W. L. Carr; *Cat.* i–iii and *Aen.* i–iii, W. L. Hartman; *Cat.* iv, H. F. Taylor; *Pomp.*, H. Preble and A. E. Bartlett; *Arch.*, Elizabeth M. Perkins and A. E. Bartlett; *Aen.* iv, Nettie Fillmore; v, J. Charles; vi, C. C. Cobb.

Accusative: *B. G.* i and ii, J. L. Phillips; iii and iv, W. L. Carr; *Cat.* i–iii and *Aen.* i–iii, W. L. Hartman; *Cat.* iv, *Pomp.*, and *Arch.*, and *Aen.* iv–vi, A. Muntsch. a

Ablative and Locative: *B. G.* i and ii, J. L. Phillips; iii and iv, W. L. Carr; *Cat.* i–iv, H. F. Taylor; *Pomp.*, *Arch.*, and *Aen.* v, vi, H. Preble; *Aen.* i–iv, L. Byrne.

Tenses: Caesar, A. T. Walker; Cicero, Martha Whitney and A. T. Walker; Vergil, E. W. Murray and A. T. Walker.

Independent Clauses: Caesar, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; *Cat.* i and *Arch.*, Kate Healy; *Cat.* ii–iv, Cornelia Raymond; *Pomp.* and *Arch.*, Augusta J. Boone; *Aen.* i–iv, Elizabeth M. Perkins; v, J. A. Peters; vi, Mabel C. Hawes.

Substantive Clauses: Caesar, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; *Cat.* i, *Pomp.*, and *Aen.* i–v, A. E. Bartlett; *Cat.* ii–iv and *Arch.*, Mary L. Miner; *Aen.* vi, Elizabeth M. Perkins.

Relative Clauses: Caesar, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; Cicero, J. F. Hall; *Aen.* i, ii, iv, v, Mary R. Fitzpatrick; ii, v, vi, W. F. Dales; iii, E. H. Atherton; iv, W. W. King.

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Purpose and Result: *B. G.* i, Letta Brock; ii–iv, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; *Cat.* i, ii, iv, *Pomp.*, and *Arch.*, Emma K. Clark; *Cat.* iii, Mildred Dean; *Aen.* i, Florence Backus; i–v, A. Z. Hartman; vi, H. D. Cannon.

Cum-Clauses: Caesar, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; *Cat.* i–iv, C. C. Cobb; *Pomp.* and *Arch.*, Julia E. Winslow; Vergil, J. Charles.

Time and Proviso: Caesar, W. L. Carr and L. Byrne; *Cat.* i, iii, iv, *Pomp.*, and *Arch.*, Louise M. Breitenbach; *Cat.* ii, E. L. Findley; Vergil, Alice M. Donnelly.

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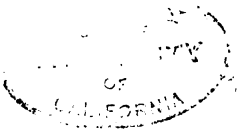
INTRODUCTION



INTRODUCTION

Classical instruction has suffered much from the illusion of completeness. The writer of a grammar strives to establish a complete system of grammar. This is fitting, as a book of reference is desired to which one may go for the explanation of any construction. But it is an error to follow a similar ideal of completeness in the teaching of high-school Latin, whether in connection with reading or composition. Our aims are defeated if, as is alleged, an unsurmountable barrier is raised between the average student and the authors.

The end should not be confused with the means. Vocabulary and forms and syntax hold a place in classical instruction only as a means, and the end (on the linguistic side) is a power to read the language. Witness President Butler in his *Function of the Secondary School:*

> The greatest value of the classics is found in the ability to read and understand the great poets, philosophers and historians who wrote for all time in the Greek and Latin tongues. To know something of the spirit of Sophocles, Demosthenes, and Plato; of Cicero, Horace, and Tacitus; and to understand the civilization and points of view that they represent, are from one point of view almost enough to give the fortunate one a claim to culture.

Syntax should not be exalted unconsciously or uncritically to the first place, and Latin literature treated merely as a means with which to build up a complete system of grammar. The great aim, the reading of Latin, should be kept clearly in mind.

Is it true that we have allowed details of syntax too large a place? President Butler alludes to "Bad and wasteful methods of classical teaching, much of it done under the guise of thoroughness." His verdict is that "wearisome grammatical drill and tedious reiteration of details relatively of little value, save in so far as these are absolutely necessary to enable the pupil to read intelligently, are out of place in secondary education." Nor should we neglect the impression that all this makes upon the student, graduate, and layman. Keller, "The Case of Greek," in the June (1908) *Atlantic* assures us that "that which is most in the eyes of adverse opinion . . . . is . . . . the unnecessary and unessential." It is incumbent upon us to

determine what portions of syntax actually contribute to the reading that we are doing, and which contribute the most. The domain of syntax is so large that its exclusive study might easily occupy the whole high-school period. The time and energy of students should be carefully guarded, and only such matters admitted from the field of syntax, or of linguistics in general, as do surely and largely contribute to the securing of a reading knowledge.

Mr. Keller again: "The comparative cost is exorbitant and well nigh prohibitive. The vital question is: Can it be lowered?" Critical examination and evaluation of material answer the question. Professor Lodge's *Vocabulary* shows that 42 per cent. of the words are used $93\frac{5}{10}$ per cent. of the time. The complete list of words is given us with the 42 per cent. distinguished so that by concentrating upon these we may accomplish $93\frac{5}{10}$ per cent. of the result with 42 per cent. of the effort. It is hoped that, in the department of syntax, benefits similar, if not so large, will come from the present collaboration. The number of constructions examined is 141. These are found employed in 49,361 instances. But as sequence of indicative tenses and mixed conditions were given only for purposes of comparison and are not usually taught as grammatical categories, this really reduces itself to 137 constructions employed 46,425 times. Omitting constructions used less than 5 times by any author (unless the total of the three comes to 10) we have left only 109 constructions and these are employed 46,339 times out of the total 46,425. That is, $79\frac{5}{10}$ per cent. of the constructions are employed in $99\frac{8}{10}$ per cent. of the instances, so that by concentrating on this selection (indicated in the examples by large type) we can accomplish $99\frac{8}{10}$ per cent. of the result with $79\frac{5}{10}$ per cent. of the effort; this would make a $25\frac{5}{10}$ per cent. increase in the efficiency of our work in syntax.

The authors are advocating no special method, but present the statistics, that teachers may decide for themselves what constructions should have a place in their work, and in what years such constructions may be most advantageously introduced. All may not agree upon the same equipment as the desirable one. We have aimed to present the material in such form that the most conservative need not hesitate to make use of it. Those who wish can retain practically everything and still gain greatly by a more economic distribution in

the course of study than has heretofore been possible. As actually printed, the large-type examples represent a most conservative ($99\frac{8}{10}$ per cent.) selection in which the saving of labor is only 20 per cent. Those desiring greater increase in efficiency will have to omit portions of the large type examples as far as seems to them justified by the statistics.

All statistics require intelligent handling; they are merely a basis on which to form a judgment. At some points the teacher will not care to go in the direction indicated by the statistics if he has a better reason for going another way. But the collaborators have preferred not to take such alterations into their own hands, except in one case: the regular types of conditional sentences are not reached until Cicero; on the other hand conditions in indirect discourse are plentiful in Caesar; after locating conditional sentences as a subject for study in Cicero it hardly seemed feasible to have those in indirect discourse assigned to an earlier period.

Objection may be made to aiming at anything less than a complete syntax on the ground that matters not needed in high school may be needed in college. But we believe we shall help the college most if we teach Caesar and Cicero well without trying to provide for Livy and Plautus; the college instructor expects to treat the syntax peculiar to each new author and prefers that what is different from Cicero shall seem different to the student.

As to college-entrance requirements we recommend that sight passages be restricted in vocabulary to Professor Lodge's 2,000 words or that the meanings of others be supplied; that specific questions in syntax deal only with the 109 principles listed in large type in the present work; and that exercises in composition involve these words and these constructions only. Or if sight passages contain other constructions and other words, these facts should be taken into consideration in estimating the student's power.

STATISTICS

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	Caesar i. 1–29	i. 30–54	ii	iii	iv	Cicero *Cat.* i	*Cat.* ii	*Cat.* iii	*Cat.* iv	*Pomp.*	*Arch.*	Vergil *Aen.* i	*Aen.* ii	*Aen.* iii	*Aen.* iv	*Aen.* v	*Aen.* vi	Total Caesar	Total Cicero	Total Vergil	Grand Total
NOMINATIVE	224	254	291	277	318	237	266	254	247	587	245	476	515	405	386	532	574	1364	1836	2888	6088
VOCATIVE	0	0	0	0	1	29	17	26	13	25	13	31	39	32	38	41	64	1	123	245	369
GENITIVE:																					
Possessive	113	136	126	153	181	104	64	101	134	261	125	164	94	128	97	132	181	709	789	796	2294
Objective	23	22	22	14	6	39	17	30	32	54	35	15	3	12	6	6	13	87	207	55	349
Partitive	41	33	33	19	25	17	11	6	13	28	13	13	5	3	3	2	4	151	88	30	269
Material	8	7	9	22	26	16	22	9	16	5	8	8	2	12	3	15	3	72	76	43	191
Quality	5	3	17	10	11	5	1	4	4	6	3	2	0	0	2	2	2	46	23	8	77
Value	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	4	1	7
With adjectives	4	1	0	1	2	4	2	2	0	8	4	13	5	4	10	13	4	8	20	49	77
Remembering, etc.	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	3	3	8	14
admoneo, etc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accusing, etc	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	3
miseret, etc	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	4	2	1	2	11	14
interest, etc	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Verbs of plenty, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
potior	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
DATIVE:																					
Indirect object	25	21	15	20	27	12	14	20	29	74	21	24	18	24	29	41	22	108	170	158	436
Special verbs	15	15	7	8	11	13	10	11	5	21	5	5	7	9	9	5	3	56	65	38	159
Compounds	11	18	19	10	16	17	13	28	8	23	11	20	43	26	17	23	30	74	100	159	333
Reference	10	16	5	18	15	9	11	9	22	22	2	25	30	25	5	24	31	64	75	140	279
Agent	1	10	2	5	5	6	11	11	7	14	1	7	6	4	2	4	4	23	50	27	100
Possessor	3	5	2	0	2	0	5	6	3	4	1	15	12	6	11	19	11	12	19	74	105
Purpose	3	13	23	5	6	1	0	0	0	3	1	8	5	3	4	3	1	50	5	24	79
With adjectives	4	7	9	5	9	7	2	3	3	17	7	9	6	7	6	7	7	34	39	42	115
Direction, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	16	5	17	5	8	0	0	66	66
ACCUSATIVE:																					
Direct object	262	255	232	225	290	223	195	166	175	304	175	587	519	544	516	594	638	1264	1238	3398	5900
Adverbial	4	6	7	7	7	9	8	12	9	10	6	13	25	19	16	11	18	31	54	102	187
Cognate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	5	7
Two acc. making, etc.	1	0	0	1	1	3	3	0	0	4	1	6	5	9	1	6	2	3	11	29	43

	Caesar I. 1–29	I. 30–54	II.	III.	IV.	Cicero Cat. I.	Cat. II.	Cat. III.	Cat. IV.	Pomp.	Arch.	Verg. Aen. I.	Aen. II.	Aen. III.	Aen. IV.	Aen. V.	Aen. VI.	Total Caesar	Total Cicero	Total Vergil	Grand Total
ACCUSATIVE—*Cont.*:																					
Two acc. asking, etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	3	4
Two acc. compounds	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Synecdochical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	11	8	9	0	0	50	50
Time and space	9	10	10	3	17	3	1	1	2	2	6	5	4	4	0	2	7	49	15	22	86
Limit	108	101	139	106	156	45	30	22	54	84	42	46	72	44	44	61	69	610	277	336	1223
Exclamation	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	0	8	7	15
Subj. infin.	80	151	100	57	97	72	78	84	57	167	47	31	23	23	37	25	18	485	505	157	1147
Prepositions	79	69	84	36	64	56	32	63	18	66	25	64	71	50	60	58	87	332	260	390	982
ABLATIVE:																					
Separation	72	69	96	75	114	56	54	73	77	75	35	67	74	69	51	60	44	426	370	365	1161
Source	2	3	5	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	5	9	5	10	4	19	15	13	9	62	84
Agent	15	18	27	19	28	12	14	31	9	31	11	0	0	1	2	0	0	107	108	3	218
Comparison	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	3	1	1	3	5	1	3	5	14	22
Means	56	40	44	50	77	46	41	30	44	99	62	184	153	110	152	149	141	267	322	889	1478
Ablator, etc.	6	9	11	4	13	2	2	4	4	5	4	3	0	9	3	1	4	43	21	20	84
Cause	22	17	15	19	23	10	12	5	7	20	6	8	8	11	16	19	20	96	60	82	238
Manner	12	12	9	13	10	27	31	22	22	19	9	45	41	37	49	41	33	56	130	246	432
Accompaniment	19	24	28	19	21	17	24	17	7	26	16	10	8	10	11	14	10	111	107	63	281
Difference	9	10	4	10	15	0	0	2	0	9	5	0	0	3	0	5	4	48	16	12	76
Quality	4	3	5	4	1	5	4	1	1	22	12	6	4	7	3	10	2	17	45	32	94
Price	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	6
Penalty	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Specification	12	14	16	13	6	6	3	14	6	45	22	18	12	14	10	44	37	61	96	135	292
Absolute	53	46	101	129	119	9	23	27	10	33	19	20	33	30	18	37	22	448	121	160	729
Place	36	39	59	61	58	48	49	39	37	149	69	102	78	96	92	128	118	253	391	614	1258
Time	25	18	26	19	26	13	8	14	7	32	8	3	2	3	6	6	13	114	82	33	229
Prepositions	10	16	11	10	7	1	6	15	7	10	13	8	11	7	3	10	10	54	52	49	155
LOCATIVE	3	0	0	0	2	5	4	2	1	5	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	5	25	8	38
TENSES:																					
Ind. reg. seq.																		940	630	583	2153
Ind. irreg. seq.																		282	142	174	598

	Caesar i. 1–29	i. 30–54	ii	iii	iv	Cicero *Cat.* i	*Cat.* ii	*Cat.* iii	*Cat.* iv	*Pomp.*	*Arch.*	Vergil *Aen.* i	*Aen.* ii	*Aen.* iii	*Aen.* iv	*Aen.* v	*Aen.* vi	Total Caesar	Total Cicero	Total Vergil	Grand Total
TENSES—*Cont.*:																		1870	682	273	2825
Subj. reg. seq.																					
Subj. irreg. *qui*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4
Purpose	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	9	0	4	4
Parenth. purp.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Result	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	0	12
cum	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Contr. fact cond.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
INDEPENDENT CL.:																					
Indicative	158	167	169	152	193	187	176	166	145	278	138	457	527	468	483	576	536	839	1090	3047	4976
Imperative	0	0	0	0	1	24	7	8	11	12	2	34	40	53	51	47	57	1	64	282	347
noli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
cave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ne and imper.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	9	0	0	15	15
Subj. hortatory	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	5	6	3	6	1	0	3	22	25
Jussive second per.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	5	0	3	0	0	14	14
Jussive third per.	0	0	0	0	0	6	10	0	4	3	2	4	2	4	9	1	3	0	25	23	48
ne and second per. subj.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deliberative	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	7	10	3	4	5	9	1	2	0	21	24	45
Concessive	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	6
Optative	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	3	1	4	1	1	0	2	13	15
Obligation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	5
Potential	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	6	5	11
For imper. in ind. disc.	4	2	1	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	20
For inter. in ind. disc.	0	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
SUBSTANTIVE CL.:																					
quod	23	13	5	8	10	5	3	1	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	59	16	1	76
Volitive	19	23	13	9	18	6	3	12	4	7	2	3	4	7	10	6	6	82	34	36	152
quin, etc.	5	5	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	18	6	2	26
Fear	1	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	5	2	12
Optative	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	2	5
Result	9	7	5	3	5	4	3	4	3	19	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	29	34	1	64
Indirect question	14	26	14	10	17	32	11	7	11	7	2	14	12	7	7	9	15	81	70	64	215

	Caesar i. 1–29	i. 30–54	ii	iii	iv	Cicero *Cat.* i	*Cat.* ii	*Cat.* iii	*Cat.* iv	*Pomp.*	*Arch.*	Vergil *Aen.* i	*Aen.* ii	*Aen.* iii	*Aen.* iv	*Aen.* v	*Aen.* vi	Total Caesar	Total Cicero	Total Vergil	Grand Total
RELATIVE CL.:																					
Indicative	88	30	76	82	126	51	66	58	59	120	66	62	61	44	38	93	103	402	420	401	1223
Imperative	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Purpose	6	8	6	2	9	1	0	2	1	2	0	6	2	5	11	3	3	31	6	30	67
Wish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Characteristic	9	7	10	5	8	15	17	14	10	39	8	1	4	1	1	3	0	39	103	10	152
Result	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	15	2	17
Cause	0	2	0	0	1	5	0	4	2	9	4	0	3	0	0	1	1	3	24	5	32
Concession	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	3	2	6
Condition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
ADVERBIAL CL.:																					
Misc. indicative	17	12	21	17	19	13	4	6	7	7	4	16	16	9	4	15	21	86	41	81	208
Purpose	15	13	13	7	9	7	2	5	6	8	3	12	3	3	3	3	6	57	31	30	118
Result	10	13	11	10	9	6	6	11	2	31	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	65	0	118
Time—*cum*	21	19	36	35	26	17	9	21	3	30	12	15	9	14	10	9	11	137	92	68	297
antequam, etc.	1	2	1	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	2	11	1	8	20
dum, etc.	4	2	0	1	7	4	0	2	2	2	1	8	7	1	6	8	7	14	11	37	62
postquam, etc.	9	3	9	8	8	2	1	0	0	2	1	12	12	24	14	9	13	37	6	84	127
Proviso	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	5	3	8
Cause—*cum*	7	4	9	14	13	2	4	1	4	16	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	34	0	81
quod, etc.	26	26	17	19	20	5	21	16	15	17	13	1	1	0	7	4	3	108	87	16	211
Concession—*cum*	3	1	1	2	5	3	2	4	2	8	9	0	0	0	0	1	0	12	28	1	41
quamquam, etc.	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	6	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	12	4	17
quamvis, etc.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	4	5
etsi, etc.	0	1	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	5	2	14
Conditions—simp.	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	1	6	4	5	4	7	3	4	3	3	0	26	24	50
Simple gen.	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	6
M. vivid fut.	0	0	0	0	0	8	11	1	3	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	25	6	31
L. vivid fut.	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	2	6
Contr. fact	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	4	1	4	7	1	9	0	5	4	6	0	30	25	55
Mixed and irreg.	2	2	7	2	6	9	18	1	14	6	7	11	13	6	13	17	17	19	55	77	151
Reg. in ind. disc.	9	22	2	0	6	2	2	2	1	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	1	39	11	5	55

	Caesar i. 1–29	i. 30–54	ii	iii	iv	Cicero Cat. i	Cat. ii	Cat. iii	Cat. iv	Pomp.	Arch.	Vergil Aen. i	Aen. ii	Aen. iii	Aen. iv	Aen. v	Aen. vi	Total Caesar	Total Cicero	Total Vergil	Grand Total
ADVERBIAL CL.—*Cont.*:																					
Mixed in ind. disc.	7	7	6	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	31	1	2	34
Comparison	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	13	0	2	0	1	1	1	16	18
Subord. in ind. disc.	35	91	29	11	25	4	2	16	2	17	3	1	4	0	3	0	0	191	44	8	243
Attraction	3	4	6	4	4	2	0	6	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	21	11	3	35
INFINITIVE:																					
Subject	10	18	8	5	15	11	5	9	5	25	13	16	16	12	11	11	22	56	68	88	212
Apposition	0	0	0	2	5	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	4	1	5	7	5	25	37
Pred. noun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2
Complementary	69	46	58	67	63	50	59	29	40	86	34	44	41	19	37	26	48	303	298	215	816
Object	20	16	13	12	31	12	10	14	10	4	9	17	13	25	16	27	10	92	59	108	259
Ind. disc.	100	196	116	67	89	62	70	59	56	133	61	21	30	34	49	10	21	568	441	165	1174
With adjectives	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5	0	5	10
Exclamation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Historical	3	2	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	2	4	7	14	0	25	39
Purpose	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	6	1	0	0	12	12
PARTICIPLE:																					
Present	6	11	12	7	9	11	13	5	9	11	8	103	89	59	89	124	127	45	57	591	693
Perfect	109	99	188	172	229	47	47	49	54	102	31	168	248	202	174	254	214	797	330	1260	2387
Future	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	4	7	3	5	0	0	30	30
Act. periphrastic	3	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	10	1	15
Gerundive	14	8	13	21	24	15	13	12	21	30	11	2	3	9	5	1	6	80	102	26	208
Pass. periphrastic	4	15	11	9	11	10	8	9	13	38	10	0	6	5	0	2	4	50	88	17	155
GERUND	6	9	12	9	16	5	3	3	2	24	12	2	5	2	7	3	8	52	49	27	128
SUPINE:																					
in *-um*	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	6	0	2	8
in *-u*	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	4	2	0	0	3	2	11	16

NOTES ON STATISTICS; EXPLANATION OF CATEGORIES

Genitive. Subjective is included with possessive. Appositional is included with Material; if listed separately it would probably fall in the class of rare constructions recommended for omission. Quality includes Measure. Predicate genitives fall under other categories. Genitives with verbs are grouped as follows: those with verbs of remembering and forgetting; with *admoneo, commoneo, commonefacio;* with verbs of accusing, convicting, condemning, and acquitting; with *miseret, paenitet, piget, pudet, taedet;* with *interest* and *refert;* with verbs of plenty and want; with *potior.*

Dative. Reference includes Ethical and Separation; Ethical if listed separately would fall into the category of rare constructions. Double dative is listed under Purpose. With Direction are listed other poetical constructions, as with verbs of contention.

Accusative. Almost the only adverbial accusatives in Caesar are *multum* and *nihil,* so that it might be well to postpone the construction to the third year. Two accusatives here include three groups: those with verbs of making, choosing, calling, regarding, showing; those with verbs of asking, demanding, teaching, and concealing; those with compound verbs. Limit without a preposition occurs only eleven times in Caesar. The figures for accusative with preposition do not include the numerous accusatives of limit.

Ablative. Separation and Place Whence are grouped together. Material is listed with Source. Means does not include ablatives with *utor, fruor,* etc.; the Way by Which is included under Means. Attendant Circumstances is put with Manner; Accordance with Specification. Ablative with prepositions does not include those listed under the various other heads.

Tenses. Figures for indicative sequence are given for comparison. The totals given for indicative sequence and for regular subjunctive sequence in Caesar are those of seven books.

In estimating the number of exceptions to the rule of sequence, it would be possible to swell the totals far beyond those given, especially by counting the instances of *repraesentatio,* as Heynacher has done in this *Sprachgebrauch Caesars im "Bellum Gallicum;"* it is necessary, therefore, to state the principles that have been observed in the work on tenses.

1. The instances of *repraesentatio* (A.-G. 585, *b,* note; B. 318, though the name is not used) have not been collected unless the *repraesentatio* has preserved a subjunctive exception of the direct form. The same desire for vividness which leads Caesar to use the historical present leads him also to retain in many passages the present or perfect which was used by the speaker, instead of the more sober imperfect or pluperfect which the rule of sequence demands. *Repraesentatio* is

no more exceptional than the historical present. Yet when the same phenomenon occurs in indirect questions, the instances have been counted as exceptions, because the grammars do not recognize the fact that *repraesentatio* may occur in indirect questions.

2. No account has been taken of the varying sequence after historical presents. The primary sequence is the more common, but neither is an exception. Possibly *arceret, Aen.* i. 300, should be counted as an exception, because the historical present, *demittit*, has already been followed by a present, *pateant.*

3. The most difficult cases to decide are those in which the main verb is a perfect which we feel as a present perfect. The Romans, having but one form for the present perfect and the historical perfect, did not discriminate sharply between the two meanings which are so distinct to us. It is a recognized fact that the perfect is usually followed by the secondary sequence, even when we translate by "have;" though, of course, it may be followed by the primary; A.-G. 485, *a;* B. 268, 1. In collecting these examples neither the primary nor the secondary sequence has been considered an exception after such a perfect, but for one striking instance, see *B. G.* iv. 1, 10.

Tenses in Result Clauses: Allen and Greenough, 485, *c*, reads, "In clauses of result, the perfect subjunctive is regularly (the present rarely) used after secondary tenses." Presumably the revisors intended to say only that the perfect subjunctive in result clauses after secondary tenses is more common than any other exception to sequence; though it is difficult to understand why they changed "very often," of the former edition, to "regularly." The truth of their present statement may be tested by the following statistics. In the seven books of the *Gallic War*, we have found but 9 perfects in clauses of result following secondary tenses; while Heynacher, though apparently counting the occurrences of the construction rather than the individual verbs, finds 112 instances of the imperfect following secondary tenses. In the entire body of Cicero's orations, Mrs. Nellie King Cureton, a student in the University of Kansas, found but 61 perfects in clauses of result following secondary tenses, as against 403 imperfects. The details of irregular result sequence in the limited texts are: perfect indicative followed by perfect subjunctive, Caesar, 1, Cicero 4, perfect infinitive (indirect discourse) followed by perfect subjunctive, Caesar 2; perfect indicative and present subjunctive, Cicero 5, miscellaneous, Caesar 1, Cicero 1.

Independent Clauses. Hortatory is confined to first person.

Deliberative subjunctive is freely used to include various subjunctive questions.

Substantive Clauses. *Ne* and *quominus* are grouped with *quin.* But *quin* equivalent to *qui non* is also found among relative clauses.

Relative Clauses. Here are placed only clauses used adjectively.

Adverbial Clauses. The miscellaneous indicative clauses include those with relative adverbs.

Purpose: The conjunctions employed in purpose clauses are as follows,

the numbers signifying times used by Caesar, Cicero, and Vergil respectively: *ut*, 36, 20, 14; *ne*, 14, 11, 10; *quo*, 7, 0, 3; *qua*, 0, 0, 1; *unde*, 0, 0, 2.

Time: The moods and tenses found with *cum* are as follows: indicative present, 3, 7, 24; imperfect, 1, 11, 2; future, 0, 5, 4; perfect, 3, 15, 21; pluperfect, 4, 2, 2; future perfect, 0, 0, 3; subjunctive present, 0, 1, 0; imperfect, 73, 25, 12; perfect, 0, 1, 0; pluperfect, 53, 25, 0.

Antequam and *priusquam* are listed together. The moods and tenses found with each are as follows: *antequam*, indicative present, 0, 1, 1; future perfect, 0, 0, 1; subjunctive present, 0, 0, 2; *priusquam*, indicative perfect, 1, 0, 2; subjunctive present, 0, 0, 1; imperfect, 7, 0, 0; perfect, 1, 0, 0; pluperfect, 2, 0, 1.

Dum, *donec*, *quoad*, and *quam diu* are listed together. The moods and tenses with each are as follows: *dum*, indicative present, 7, 2, 16; imperfect, 0, 1, 5; future, 0, 1, 1; perfect, 0, 0, 2; future perfect, 0, 0, 1; subjunctive present, 0, 0, 1; imperfect, 4, 0, 2; perfect, 1, 0, 0; *donec*, indicative perfect, 0, 0, 6; future, 0, 0, 1; future perfect, 0, 0, 1; no verb expressed, 0, 0, 1; *quoad*, indicative present, 0, 1, 0; future, 0, 1, 0; perfect, 1, 2, 0; subjunctive pluperfect, 1, 1, 0; *quam diu*, indicative future, 0, 1, 0; perfect, 0, 1, 0.

Postquam, *ubi*, *ut*, and *simul atque* in their various forms are listed together. The moods and tenses found with each are as follows: *postquam*, indicative present, 0, 0, 5; perfect, 4, 0, 21; *posteaquam*, indicative perfect, 2, 1, 0; *pridiequam*, 0; *postridiequam*, 0; *ubi*, indicative present, 1, 0, 13; perfect, 26, 0, 24; pluperfect, 1, 0, 0; future perfect, 0, 0, 5; *ubi primum*, indicative perfect, 1, 0, 0; *ut*, indicative perfect, 0, 1, 14; pluperfect, 1, 0, 0; *ut primum*, indicative perfect, 0, 1, 1; *simul atque*, indicative perfect, 0, 2, 1; *simul*, indicative perfect, 1, 0, 0; *quotienscumque*, indicative perfect, 0, 1, 0.

Proviso includes occurrences with *dum modo* in Cicero, with *modo* and *si modo* in Vergil.

Cause: The subjunctive tenses found with *cum* follow: present, 2, 25, 0; imperfect, 37, 4, 0; perfect, 1, 5, 0; pluperfect, 7, 0, 0.

Quod, *quia*, *quoniam*, and *quando* are taken together. The use of moods with each is as follows: *quod*, indicative, 69, 48, 0; subjunctive, 34, 16, 1; *quia*, indicative, 0, 5, 5; subjunctive, 0; *quoniam*, indicative, 0, 18, 3; subjunctive, 5, 0, 0; *quando*, indicative, 0, 0, 5; subjunctive, 0, 0, 2.

Concession. *Tametsi* is listed with *quamquam;* with *quamvis* are *licet*, *ut*, and *ne;* *etsi* and *etiamsi* are together. Moods used with different concessive conjunctions are as follows: *cum*, subjunctive present, 1, 6, 0; imperfect, 7, 11, 1; perfect, 1, 6, 0; pluperfect, 3, 5, 0; *quamquam*, indicative, 0, 8, 3; subjunctive, 0, 0, 1; *tametsi*, indicative, 0, 3, 0; subjunctive, 1, 1, 0; *quamvis*, indicative, 0, 0, 1; *licet*, subjunctive, 0, 0, 3; *ut*, subjunctive, 1, 0, 0; *ne*, 0; *etsi*, indicative, 7, 0, 2; *etiamsi*, indicative, 0, 3, 0; subjunctive, 0, 2, 0. The grammars show considerable variety in grouping concessive or adversative clauses. *Tametsi* may be listed with the *etsi* group without affecting the arrangements of this book.

Conditions: The regular types are not found in Caesar except in indirect discourse. Vergil has the indicative in 8 contrary-to-fact conditions and the

present subjunctive in 5. The figures for mixed and irregular conditions are given merely for comparison; they do not constitute a real category.

The various formal combinations in conditional sentences are as follows: indicative present in protasis followed by indicative present, 0, 16, 12; by future, 0, 7, 8; by perfect, 0, 2, 2; by future perfect, 0, 1, 1; by subjunctive present, 0, 7, 18; by imperfect, 0, 1, 0; by imperative, 1, 9, 21; by clause with verb omitted, 0, 0, 4; indicative imperfect followed by indicative imperfect, 1, 1, 0; indicative future with indicative present following, 0, 4, 0; with future, 0, 5, 1; with subjunctive present, 0, 1, 2; indicative perfect with indicative present, 0, 6, 5; with imperfect, 0, 1, 0; with future, 0, 1, 1; with perfect, 0, 1, 2; with subjunctive present, 0, 4, 2; with imperative, 0, 0, 6; indicative pluperfect with indicative imperfect, 2, 0, 0; indicative future perfect with indicative present, 0, 5, 0; with future, 0, 19, 6; with future perfect, 0, 1, 0; with subjunctive present, 0, 1, 0; with imperative, 0, 1, 0; with no verb expressed, 0, 3, 0; subjunctive present with indicative present, 0, 5, 2; with future, 0, 1, 2; with perfect, 0, 0, 1; with subjunctive present, 2, 5, 5; with perfect, 0, 0, 1; subjunctive imperfect with indicative imperfect, 1, 0, 0; with perfect, 0, 1, 2; with subjunctive imperfect, 8, 14, 7; with pluperfect, 0, 3, 5; with infinitive present, 1, 0, 0; with participle, 1, 0, 0; with no verb expressed, 1, 0, 1; subjunctive pluperfect with indicative present, 0, 0, 1; with imperfect, 0, 0, 2; with perfect, 0, 0, 2; with pluperfect, 0, 0, 2; with subjunctive imperfect, 4, 7, 4; with pluperfect, 0, 6, 3; with no verb expressed, 0, 0, 2; ablative absolute with indicative present, 0, 1, 0; with future, 0, 2, 0; with perfect, 0, 1, 0; with infinitive present, 1, 0, 0; verb omitted with indicative future, 0, 0, 2; with subjunctive present, 0, 0, 1; with imperative, 0, 0, 1. It should be noted in these figures that some apparently regular combinations are in reality mixed forms. Thus a present subjunctive in conclusion may be jussive, etc.

Those in indirect discourse show the following combinations: indicative present with infinitive future, 0, 0, 1; subjunctive present with subjunctive present, 3, 0, 0; with infinitive present, 9, 2, 0; with future, 6, 0, 0; with perfect, 0, 0, 1; subjunctive imperfect with subjunctive imperfect, 8, 0, 0; with infinitive present, 9, 0, 0; with future, 6, 1, 0; with perfect, 1, 1, 0; subjunctive perfect with subjunctive present, 2, 1, 0; with perfect, 1, 0, 0; with infinitive present, 2, 2, 0; with future, 2, 3, 0; subjunctive pluperfect with subjunctive imperfect, 4, 0, 0; with infinitive present, 2, 1, 0; with future, 11, 1, 2; with perfect, 1, 0, 0; with no verb expressed, 0, 0, 3; ablative absolute with infinitive present, 2, 0, 0; with future, 1, 0, 0.

The use of conjunctions in conditional sentences is as follows, the same conjunctions often being employed with more than one verb: *si*, 82, 117, 87; *nisi*, 10, 20, 2; *ni*, 0, 0, 10; *sin*, 1, 6, 3; *sive, seu*, 0, 2, 6; no conjunction, 0, 0, 1.

Comparison: The one instance in Caesar is with *velut si;* in Cicero with *quasi;* Vergil has *veluti* 5 times (4 with the indicative, 1 with verb omitted), *quam si* and subjunctive, 3, *ceu* and indicative, 4, subjunctive, 2, no verb, 2.

Indirect Discourse and Attraction, placed here for convenience

include other subordinate clauses as well as adverbial. An example of Repeated Action is appended to Attraction.

Infinitive. The category infinitive as object is used to designate cases of infinitive with subject accusative used as object of verbs like *volo, patior, iubeo;* it does not include indirect discourse. Where no subject accusative is introduced the infinitive is listed as complementary.

The infinitive is used as subject of the following expressions: *est*, 19, 37, 4; *habetur*, 1, 0, 0; *interest*, 1, 0, 0; *licet*, 9, 3, 13; *necesse est*, 2, 3, 4; *oportet*, 14, 15, 0; *opus est*, 1, 1, 0; *placet*, 2, 5, 1; *praestat*, 6, 0, 5; *videtur commodissimum*, 1, 0, 0; *constat*, 0, 1, 0; *convenit*, 0, 2, 0; *libet*, 0, 1, 0; *certum est*, 0, 0, 1; *contingit*, 0, 0, 2; *datur*, 0, 0, 9; *decet*, 0, 0, 1; *fas est*, 0, 0, 14; *iuvat*, 0, 0, 14; *mos est*, 0, 0, 2; *nefas est*, 0, 0, 2; *paenitet*, 0, 0, 1; *piget*, 0, 0, 1; *pudet*, 0, 0, 1; *sat* or *satis est*, 0, 0, 5; *stat*, 0, 0, 3; *succurrit*, 0, 0, 1; *taedet*, 0, 0, 1; *tempus est*, 0, 0, 2; *videtur*, 0, 0, 1.

It is used in apposition with the following expressions: *consuetudo*, 2, 0, 0; *facinus*, 2, 0, 0; form of *is*, 3, 0, 0; *labor* or *labores*, 0, 2, 1; *hic*, 0, 2, 2; *ille*, 0, 1, 0; *amor*, 0, 0, 4; *amor et cupido*, 0, 0, 2; *animus*, 0, 0, 9; *cupido*, 0, 0, 1; *cura*, 0, 0, 3; *potestas*, 0, 0, 2; *spes*, 0, 0, 1.

It is used as a Predicate Noun with: *invidia est*, 0, 0, 1; *salus* (*est*), 0, 0, 1.

The complementary infinitive is found with: *audeo*, 13, 8, 13; *coepi*, 46, 6, 3; *conor*, 18, 9, 5; *consuesco*, 23, 0, 0; *constituo*, 9, 0, 4; *cupio*, 2, 1, 6; *debeo*, 8, 0, 0; *decerno*, 1, 0, 1; *desisto*, 1, 2, 0; *dubito*, 1, 11, 1; *gravor*, 1, 0, 0; *incipio*, 1, 1, 4; *instituo*, 7, 1, 0; *intermitto*, 1, 0, 0; *malo*, 2, 9, 1; *maturo*, 2, 0, 0; *neglego*, 1, 0, 0; *nolo*, 3, 1, 0; *persevero*, 1, 0, 0; *polliceor*, 2, 0, 0; *praeopto*, 1, 0, 0; *propero*, 1, 0, 3; *possum*, 140, 154, 53; *statuo*, 1, 0, 0; *volo*, 17, 34, 14; *animum induco*, 0, 1, 0; *debeo*, 0, 30, 0; *desino*, 0, 8, 2; *disco*, 0, 7, 3; *soleo*, 0, 9, 6; *studeo*, 0, 6, 0; *abnego*, 0, 0, 2; *absisto*, 0, 0, 1; *adgredior*, 0, 0, 2; *ardeo*, 0, 0, 8; *certo*, 0, 0, 5; *contendo*, 0, 0, 1; *curo*, 0, 0, 3; *exposco*, 0, 0, 1; *fido*, 0, 0, 1; *gaudeo*, 0, 0, 1; *horreo*, 0, 0, 1; *insequor*, 0, 0, 2; *insto*, 0, 0, 5; *iuro*, 0, 0, 1; *laetor*, 0, 0, 1; *meditor*, 0, 0, 2; *memini*, 0, 0, 5; *nego*, 0, 0, 1; *nequeo*, 0, 0, 3; *opto*, 0, 0, 3; *ordior*, 0, 0, 2; *oro*, 0, 0, 1; *parco*, 0, 0, 1; *paro*, 0, 0, 12; *pergo*, 0, 0, 1; *potis est* 0, 0, 1; *quaero*, 0, 0, 2; *queo*, 0, 0, 1; *recuso*, 0, 0, 4; *scio*, 0, 0, 2; *spero*, 0, 0, 2; *suesco*, 0, 0, 4; *sufficio*, 0, 0, 2; *tempto*, 0, 0, 2; *tendo*, 0, 0, 2; *timeo*, 0, 0, 2; *valeo*, 0, 0, 5; *vereor*, 0, 0, 1.

The infinitive is used as the object of: *adsuefacio*, 1, 0, 0; *cogo*, 5, 5, 7; *desidero*, 1, 0, 0; *iubeo*, 57, 13, 42; *nolo*, 4, 0, 0; *patior*, 8, 9, 4; *prohibeo*, 4, 0, 4; *veto*, 1, 0, 2; *volo*, 11, 18, 7; *cupio*, 0, 5, 0; *imperor*, 0, 3, 0; *iubeor*, 0, 1, 0; *malo*, 0, 4, 0; *sino*, 0, 1, 2; *adigo*, 0, 0, 1; *ago*, 0, 0, 2; *concedo*, 0, 0, 1; *do*, 0, 0, 8; *doceo*, 0, 0, 2; *facio*, 0, 0, 2; *hortor*, 0, 0, 7; *impello*, 0, 0, 4; *impero* and passive, 0, 0, 1; *opto*, 0, 0, 2; *persuadeo*, 0, 0, 2; *posco*, 0, 0, 1; *probo*, 0, 0, 2; *stimulo*, 0, 0, 1; *suadeo*, 0, 0, 2; *subigo*, 0, 0, 2.

The infinitive is used in Indirect Discourse with *admiror*, 1, 0, 0; *ago*, 6, 0, 0; *animadverto*, 13, 0, 0; *arbitror*, 26, 17, 0; *audio*, 3, 5, 4; *cogito*, 1, 0, 0; *cognosco*, 10, 1, 0; *commemoro*, 2, 3, 0; *comperio*, 5, 5, 0; *conclamo*, 2, 0, 2;

confido, 4, 5, 0; *confirmo*, 4, 6, 0; *coniuro*, 2, 0, 0; *conspicio*, 6, 2, 0; *constat*, 4, 0, 0; *constituo*, 1, 0, 0; *credo*, 2, 2, 9; *demonstro*, 6, 0, 0; *denuntio*, 1, 0, 0; *dico*, 58, 60, 1; *dicor*, 2, 14, 1; *doceo*, 4, 0, 0; *doleo*, 1, 0, 0; *duco*, 2, 2, 0; *existimo*, 34, 11, 0; *existimor*, 2, 0, 0; *gaudeo*, 1, 1, 0; *intellego*, 26, 16, 0; *invenio*, 6, 0, 1; *iubeo*, 1, 0, 0; *iudico*, 5, 5, 0; *loquor*, 27, 0, 1; *memini*, 1, 3, 1; *nuntio*, 13, 0, 0; *ostendo*, 3, 0, 0; *persuadeo*, 3, 0, 0; *polliceor*, 9, 2, 1; *praedico, -are*, 30, 2, 0; *probo*, 2, 0, 0; *propono*, 8, 2, 0; *puto*, 15, 43, 5; *queror*, 3, 1, 0; *renuntio*, 3, 0, 0; *reperio*, 16, 0, 0; *respondeo*, 32, 1, 0; *sentio*, 2, 19, 5; *scio*, 7, 13, 0; *significo*, 3, 0, 0; *simulo*, 1, 1, 0; *spero*, 1, 7, 8; *statuo*, 6, 2, 0; *suspicor*, 5, 0, 0; *video*, 27, 49, 20; *videor*, 6, 63, 35; *certiorem facio*, 11, 0, 0; *civitatem obstringo*, 3, 0, 0; *cum his mandatis*, 3, 0, 0; *est verbum*, 15, 0, 0; *exitus est orationis*, 5, 0, 0; *in spem venio*, 1, 0, 0; *legatos mitto*, 4, 0, 0; *legati gratulatum veniunt*, 1, 0, 0; *memoria teneo*, 3, 1, 0; *moleste fero*, 2, 0, 0; *nuntius mitto*, 1, 0, 0; *oratio est*, 3, 0, 0; *satis habeo*, 1, 0, 0; *verba facio*, 6, 0, 0; *commemoro*, 2, 0, 0; *habere explorata dico*, 12, 0, 0; *incuso*, 19, 0, 0; *obsecro*, 5, 0, 0; *oro*, 2, 0, 0; *peto*, 1, 0, 0; *postulo*, 2, 0, 0; *se ad pedes proiciunt*, 2, 0, 0; *accipio*, 0, 5, 0; *admoneo*, 0, 2, 1; *agnosco*, 0, 1, 1; *aio*, 0, 2, 2; *censeo*, 0, 1, 0; *concedo*, 0, 1, 0; *confiteor*, 0, 5, 0; *contendo*, 0, 2, 0; *criminor*, 0, 1, 0; *decerno*, 0, 2, 0; *declaro*, 0, 1, 0; *defero*, 0, 6, 2; *despero*, 0, 1, 0; *dictito*, 0, 1, 0; *fateor*, 0, 8, 1; *ignoro*, 0, 3, 0; *indico*, 0, 2, 0; *infiteor*, 0, 1, 0; *laetor*, 0, 1, 0; *lugeo*, 0, 1, 0; *miror*, 0, 1, 0; *nego*, 0, 3, 2; *nescio*, 0, 3, 0; *oblivisco*r, 0, 3, 0; *obtineo*, 0, 1, 0; *opinor*, 0, 1, 0; *praecipio*, 0, 5, 0; *praescribo*, 0, 1, 0; *profiteor*, 0, 2, 0; *provideo*, 0, 1, 0; *putor*, 0, 1, 0; *recordor*, 0, 1, 0; *scribo*, 0, 2, 0; *suadeo*, 0, 2, 0; *testor*, 0, 1, 3; *opinio est*, 0, 1, 0; *responsum fero*, 0, 1, 0; *cano*, 0, 0, 10; *cerno*, 0, 0, 5; *edico*, 0, 0, 1; *fallo*, 0, 0, 1; *fero*, 0, 0, 3; *feror*, 0, 0, 2; *iuro*, 0, 0, 1; *mentior*, 0, 0, 1; *persentio*, 0, 0, 2; *promitto*, 0, 0, 5; 3; *reor*, 0, 0, 3; *repeto*, 0, 0, 2; *respicio*, 0, 0, 1; *volo*, 0, 0, 1; *fama auris occupat*, *prospicio*, 0, 0, 2; *fama est*, 0, 0, 7; *fama fert*, 0, 0, 1; *fama volat*, 0, 0, 4; *fides manifesta*, 0, 0, 1; *nuntius venit*, 0, 0, 1; *signum effodio*, 0, 0, 1; *vox (est)*, 0, 0, 1.

Infinitives with adjectives: *paratus*, 5, 0, 1; *certus*, 0, 0, 1; *dignus*, 0, 0, 1; *praestantior*, 0, 0, 2.

The infinitive expresses Purpose with: *do*, 0, 0, 9; *instituo*, 0, 0, 1; *vaco*, 0, 0, 1; *venio*, 0, 0, 1.

Participle. The present participle occurs in the following cases; nominative, 9, 9, 270; genitive, 3, 3, 23; dative, 5, 5, 28; accusative, 17, 30, 223; ablative, 0, 3, 20; ablative absolute, additional, 11, 7, 27; vocative, 0.

The perfect participle occurs in the following cases: nominative, 213, 119, 515; genitive, 4, 4, 29; dative, 6, 4, 29; accusative, 83, 105, 326; ablative, 12, 22, 57; ablative absolute, additional, 384, 58, 126; vocative, 0, 10, 25; deponent nominative, 88, 7, 119; genitive, 0, 0, 1· dative, 0, 0, 3; accusative, 6, 1, 8; ablative, 1, 0, 1; vocative, 0, 0, 6; middle nominative, 0, 0, 15.

The future participle occurs in the following cases, not including those in active periphrastic combination: nominative, 0, 0, 14; genitive, 0, 0, 2; dative, 0, 0, 4; accusative, 0, 0, 9; ablative, 0, 0, 1.

The active periphrastic occurs in the following moods: indicative, 1, 5, 1; subjunctive, 3, 5, 0.

The gerundive occurs in the following cases, not including periphrastic use: nominative, 1, 8, 7; genitive, 17, 10, 0; with *causa*, additional, 12, 7, 0; dative, 2, 0, 1; accusative, 1, 13, 16; with *curo*, additional, 3, 0, 0; with *ad*, additional, 33, 42, 0; ablative, 11, 22, 1; vocative, 0, 0, 1.

The passive periphrastic occurs in the following moods: indicative, 14, 39, 12; subjunctive, 2, 10, 0; infinitive, 34, 39, 5.

Gerund. The following cases of the gerund are found: genitive, 29, 22, 11; with *causa*, additional, 12, 0, 0; dative, 0; accusative, 0; except with *ad*, 7, 12, 0; ablative, 4, 15, 16.

DISTRIBUTION IN THE COURSE OF STUDY

DISTRIBUTION IN THE COURSE OF STUDY

In the "Selected Examples" we have used black type to indicate constructions used as many as five times by Caesar, ordinary type for the additional constructions used five times by Cicero, small capitals for the new constructions used five times by Vergil; moreover, those used less than five times in any one author but as many as ten times in all three are placed in either the Cicero or the Vergil lists. All other constructions are printed in small type so that they may be included or omitted according to the desire of the individual. But the large type examples represent a $99\frac{8}{10}$ per cent. selection,[1] so that they should constitute a reasonable maximum for intensive study. If we recommend for the first year those principles used 50 times in Caesar, the number of new constructions to be studied in the first year would be 45, in the second, 31, in the third, 19, in the fourth, 14.

We hesitate to offer any distribution by half-years. In dividing by years it is an assured conclusion that we want in the second year the constructions common in Caesar, in the third those common in Cicero, in the fourth those common in Vergil. A semester division is more arbitrary, yet some will doubtless desire one. We believe it best in Cicero and Vergil to take all the constructions in the first half-year, reviewing them again in the second. Of course in every term there should be a review of all constructions studied thus far, but in the sixth and eighth half-years such review may well constitute the student's whole task in syntax. If some prefer to make division in the upper years they may take in the first half-year the constructions found ten times and in the second those found only five. In the first and second years the material is sufficiently copious to warrant a subdivision. In the preparatory year, if we take in the first semester those constructions used 90 times in Caesar and in the second semester those used 50, the apportionment will be 26 and 19 respectively. In Caesar a grouping of 20 and 11 is secured by assigning those used over 12 times to the third half-year, those used 5 times to the fourth. This would be a tentative recommendation for distribution by half-years:

[1] That is, $99\frac{8}{10}$ per cent. of all the constructions would come under the principles so indicated.

Half-Year	Basis	Number New Constructions
1.....	90 times in Caesar	26
2.....	50 times in Caesar	19
3.....	13 times in Caesar	20
4.....	5 times in Caesar	11
5.....	5 times in Cicero	19
6.....	Review of all prose constructions	0
7.....	5 times in Vergil	14
8.....	Review of all Constructions	0
Total.....	.....	109

We give in tabular form the selections by years, and, less confidently, one by half-years.

SYNOPSIS OF SYNTAX BY YEARS—CASES

	First Year	Second Year	Third Year	Fourth Year
Nominative	Nominative			
Vocative			Vocative	
Genitive	Possessive Objective Partitive Material	Quality With adjectives		Remembering *miseret*, etc.
Dative	Indirect object Special verbs Compounds Reference Purpose	Agent Possessor With adjectives		Direction, etc.
Accusative	Direct object Limit Subj. of infinitive With prepositions	Adverbial Time and space	Two acc. making Exclamation	Cognate Synecdochical
Ablative	Separation Agent Means Cause Manner Accompaniment Specification Absolute Place Time With prepositions	Source *utor*, etc. Difference Quality	Comparison	
Locative		Locative		

SYNOPSIS OF SYNTAX BY YEARS—TENSES AND MOODS

	First Year	Second Year	Third Year	Fourth Year
Tenses	Regular sequence		Irr. seq. Result	
Independent clauses	Indicative	Subj. for Imper. Or. Ob. Subj. for Interr. Or. Ob.	Imperative Subjunctive—Jussive " Deliber. " Concess. " Potent.	*ne* and Imperative Subjunctive—Hortatory " Jussive 2 p. " Optative " Obligation
Substantive clauses	*quod* Volitive Indirect question	*quin*, etc. Fear Result		
Relative clauses	Indicative	Purpose Characteristic	Result Cause	
Adverbial clauses	Indicative Purpose Result Time—*cum* Cause—*quod* Subord. in indirect discourse	Time—*antequam*, etc. " *dum*, etc. " *postquam*, etc. Cause—*cum* Concession—*cum* " *etsi* Attraction	Proviso Concession—*quamquam* Conditions—Simple " M. v. fut. " Cont. fact. " Ind. disc.	Comparison
Infinitive	Subject Complementary Object Indirect discourse	Apposition With adjectives Historical		Purpose, etc.
Participle	Perfect Gerundive Passive periphrastic	Present	Active periphrastic	Future
Gerund and supine	Gerund	Supine in *-um*		Supine in *-u*

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TENTATIVE SYNOPSIS BY HALF-YEARS

	First Half-Year	Second Half-Year	Third Half-Year	Fourth Half-Year
Nominative.....	Nominative			
Vocative.....				
Genitive.....	Possessive Partitive	Objective Material	Quality	With adjectives
Dative.....	Ind. object	Special verbs Compounds Reference Purpose	Agent W. adjectives	Possessor
Accusative.....	Dir. object Limit Subj. infin. W. prepositions		Adverbial Time and space	
Ablative.....	Separation Agent Means Cause Accompaniment Absolute Place Time	Manner Specification W. prepositions	Source *utor*, etc. Difference Quality	
Locative.....				Locative
Tenses.....	Regular sequence			
Independent cl....	Indicative		Subj. for imp. in Or. Ob.	Subj. for Int. in Or. Ob.
Substantive cl.....		*quod* Volitive Ind. question	*quin*, etc. Result	Fear
Relative cl.....	Indicative		Purpose Characteristic	
Adverbial cl.....	Time—*cum* Cause—*quod* In ind. disc.	Indicative Purpose Result	Time—*dum* " —*postquam* Cause—*cum* Attraction	Time—*antequam* Concession—*cum* Concession—*etsi*
Infinitive.....	Complement'y Object Ind. disc.	Subject	Historical	Apposition W. adjective
Participle.....	Perfect	Gerundive Pass. periphrastic	Present	
Gerund and supine		Gerund		Supine in *-um*

TENTATIVE SYNOPSIS BY HALF-YEARS

	Fifth Half-Year	Sixth Half-Year	Seventh Half-Year	Eighth Half-Year
Nominative.....				
Vocative.....	Vocative			
Genitive.....			Remembering *miseret*, etc.	
Dative.....			Direction, etc.	
Accusative.....	Two accus. "making" Exclamation		Cognate Synecdochical	
Ablative.....	Comparison.....			Review of all syntax—prose and poetry
Locative.....				
Tenses.....	Irreg. seq.—Result	Review of all prose syntax		
Independent cl....	Imperative Subj.—Jussive " Deliberative " Concessive " Potential		*ne* and Imperative Subj.—Hort. " Jussive 2 p. " Optative " Obligation	
Substantive cl.....				
Relative cl.....	Result Cause			
Adverbial cl.....	Proviso Concession—*quam-quam* Conditions—Simple " M. V. future Conditions—Contr. fact In ind. disc.		Comparison	
Infinitive.....			Purpose, etc.	
Participle.....	Active periphrastic		Future	
Gerund and supine			Supine in *-u*	

SELECTED EXAMPLES

SELECTED EXAMPLES

NOMINATIVE

Nominative: *Gallia, B. G.*[1] i. 1, 1; *pars*, 1, 5; *is*, 2, 1; *Orgetorix*, 3, 3; *Caesar*, 32, 2. *furor, Cat.*, i. 1; *castra*, 5; *is*, 22; *ego*, 29; *homines*, 31. *urbs, Aen.* i. 12; *Iuno*, 36; *Aeolus*, 76; *Venus*, 325; *iniuria*, 341.

VOCATIVE

Vocative: *milites, B. G.* iv. 25, 3. *Catilina, Cat.* i. 1; *Catilina*, 2; *Catilina*, 3; *Catilina*, 4; *patres*, 4. *Aeole, Aen.* i. 65; *regina*, 76; *Eure*, 140; *rex*, 241; *Cytherea*, 257.

GENITIVE

Possessive: *provinciae, B. G.* i. 1, 3; *nobilitatis*, 2, 1; *eius*, 7, 3; *fluminis*, 8, 4; *Aeduorum*, 11, 1. *urbis, Cat.* i. 1; *populi*, 1; *bonorum*, 1; *senatus*, 1; *horum*, 1. *Troiae, Aen.* i. 1; *superum*, 4; *Iunonis*, 4; *Romae*, 7; *deum*, 9.

Objective: *regni, B. G.* i. 2, 1; *causae*, 4, 2; *reditionis*, 5, 3; *itineris*, 7, 4; *regni*, 9, 3. *Palati, Cat.* i. 1; *seditionum*, 4; *castrorum*, 5; *optumatium*, 7; *urbis*, 9. *belli, Aen.* i. 14; *formae*, 27; *generis*, 132; *pelagi*, 138; *telluris*, 171.

Partitive: *quarum, B. G.* i. 1, 1; *horum*, 1, 3; *fluminis*, 1, 6; *Oceani*, 1, 7; *passuum*, 2, 5. *consili, Cat.* i. 1; *nostrum*, 1; *nostrum*, 2; *detrimenti*, 4; *gentium*, 9. *regni, Aen.* i. 78; *gentis*, 96; *sororum*, 322; *sororum*, 326; *sanguinis*, 329.

Material: *hominum, B. G.* i. 4, 3; *equitum*, 15, 3; *dediticiorum*, 27, 4; *hominum*, 35, 3; *hominum*, ii. 6, 2. *hostium, Cat.* i. 5; *amicorum*, 11; *coniuratorum*, 12; *temporis, Arch.* 1; *hominum*, 3. *aquae, Aen.* i. 105; *harenae*, 112; *alarum*, 301; *argenti*, 359; *auri*, iii. 49.

Quality: *mensium, B. G.* i. 5, 3; *pedum*, 8, 1; *legionum*, 24, 2; *pedum*, ii. 5, 6; *modi*, iii. 12, 1. *modi, Cat.* i. 4; *ordinum*, iv. 14; *modi, Pomp.* 6; *gentium*, 44; *modi, Arch.* 3. *molis, Aen.* i. 33; *opis*, 601; *gentis*, iv. 483; *populi*, 615; *lucis*, vi. 761.

Value: *tanti, B. G.* i. 20, 5; *magni*, iv. 21, 7. *tanti, Cat.* i. 22; *tanti*, ii. 15; *parvi, Pomp.* 18; *parvi, Arch.* 14. *tanti, Aen.* iii. 453.

With Adjectives: *bellandi, B. G.* i. 2, 4; *iniuriae*, 14, 2; *rerum*, 18, 3; *rei*, 21, 4; *rerum*, 44, 9. *consili, Cat.* i. 2; *imperi*, 12; *Catilinae*, ii. 6; *Catilinae*, 22; *ferramentorum*, iii. 10. *opum, Aen.* i. 14; *rerum*, 178; *auri*, 343; *umbrae*, 441; *sui*, v. 174.

WITH VERBS OF REMEMBERING, ETC.: *incommodi, B. G.* i. 13, 4; *virtutis*,

[1] The abbreviations used are as follows:

B. G. = Caesar *de bello Gallico; Cat.* = Cicero *in Catilinam; Pomp.* = Cicero *de imperio Pompei; Arch.* = Cicero *pro Archia; Aen.* = Vergil *Aeneis.*

Numbers in Caesar refer to book, chapter, and sentence; in Cicero, to oration and section; in Vergil, to book and line; they are taken from the Teubner editions, edited by Dinter, Müller, and Ribbeck respectively.

13, 4; *contumeliae*, 14, 3. *caedis*, *Cat.* i. 6; *incendiorum*, 6; *salutis*, iv. 1. *sui*, *Aen.* iii. 629; *famae*, iv. 221; *regni*, 267; *rerum*, 267; *Elissae*, 335.

With Verbs of Accusing, etc.: *inertiae*, *Cat.* i. 4; *nequitiae*, 4. *mortis*, *Aen.* vi. 430.

With Miseret, Paenitet, etc.: *quorum*, *B. G.* iv. 5, 3. *factorum*, *Cat.* iv. 20; *consiliorum*, 20. *laborum*, *Aen.* ii. 143; *animi*, 144; *thalami*, iv. 18; *domus*, 318; *sororis*, 435.

With *Interest* and *Refert*: *rei*, *B. G.* ii. 5, 2; *salutis*, 5, 2. *mea*, *Cat.* iv. 9.
With Verbs of Plenty and Want: *bacchi*, *Aen.* i. 215; *ferinae*, 215.
With *Potior*: *Galliae*, *B. G.* i. 3, 7. *rerum*, *Cat.* ii. 19.

Dative

Indirect Object: *ei*, *B. G.* i. 3, 5; *illis*, 3, 6; *illis*, 3, 6; *Helvetiis*, 4, 1; *Caesari*, 7, 1. *dis*, *Cat.* i. 11; *Iovi*, 11; *tibi*, 16; *adulescenti*, 21; *viro*, 21. *mihi*, *Aen* i. 8; *tibi*, 65; *mihi*, 78; *undis*, 104; *regi*, 137.

With Special Verbs: *civitati*, *B. G.* i. 2, 1; *eis*, 2, 3; *Rauracis*, 5, 4; *Allobrogibus*, 6, 3; *his*, 9, 2. *rebus*, *Cat.* i. 3; *mihi*, 6; *nobis*, 22; *temporibus*, 22; *laudi*, 23. *metu*, *Aen.* i. 257; *generi*, 526; *dictis*, 689; *dicto*, 695; *equo*, ii. 48.

With Compounds: *omnibus*, *B. G.* i. 2, 2; *finitimis*, 2, 4; *sibi*, 3, 3; *munitioni*, 10, 3; *populo*, 12, 6. *mihi*, *Cat.* i. 11; *tibi*, 11; *vitae*, 13; *adulescentulo*, 13; *sceleri*, 15. *scopulo*, *Aen.* i. 45; *aris*, 49; *ventis*, 69; *mari*, 84; *ponto*, 89.

Reference: *sibi*, *B. G.* i. 5, 3; *sibi*, 14, 2; *Haeduis*, 17, 4; *sibi*, 28, 1. *sibi*, 36, 4. *rei publicae*, *Cat.* i. 5; *tibi*, 16; *tibi*, 18; *cui*, 24; *ei*, ii. 2. *gentibus*, *Aen.* i. 17; *Aeneae*, 92; *iactanti*, 102; *his*, 106; *quibus*, 232.

Agent: *sibi*, *B. G.* i. 11, 6; *Gallis*, 31, 14; *Sequanis*, 32, 5; *sibi*, 33, 2; *sibi*, 35, 2. *mihi*, *Cat.* i. 5; *tibi*, 16; *tibi*, 16; *tibi*, 17; *cui*, 24. *fatis*, *Aen.* i. 39; *mihi*, 326; *ulli*, 440; *mihi*, 574; *mihi*, 623.

Possessor: *sibi*, *B. G.* i. 7, 3; *sibi*, 11, 5; *ipsi*, 34, 2; *sibi*, 35, 4; *nulli*, ii. 6, 3. *lenitati*, *Cat.* ii. 6; *urbi*, 26; *portis*, 27; *viae*, 27; *Cethego*, iii. 10. *animis*, *Aen.* i. 11; *mihi*, 71; *virginibus*, 336; *huic*, 343; *quibus*, 361.

Purpose: *praesidio*, *B. G.* i. 25, 6; *domicillio*, 30, 3; *concilio*, 30, 5; *curae*, 33, 1; *colloquio*, 34, 1. *nuptiis*, *Cat.* i. 14; *fructui*, *Pomp.* 16; *curae*, 17; *praesidio*, 32; *saluti*, *Arch.* 1. *excidio*, *Aen.* i. 22; *rebus*, 207; *praedae*, 210; *tecto*, 425; *auxilio*, ii. 216.

With Adjectives: *Germanis*, *B. G.* i. 1, 3; *plebi*, 3, 5; *finibus*, 6, 3; *Galliae*, 28, 4; *sibi*, 39, 3. *tibi*, *Cat.* i. 15; *tibi*, 24; *tuis*, 24; *mihi*, 27; *nobis*, iii. 2. *mihi*, *Aen.* i. 67; *cui*, 314; *caelestibus*, 387; *ambobus*, 458; *deo*, 589.

Direction (Poetic): *Latio*, *Aen.* i. 6; *caelo*, 289; *oris*, 377; *oris*, 538; *oris*, 616.

Accusative

Direct Object: *unam*, *B. G.* i. 1, 1; *aliam*, 1, 1; *tertiam*, 1, 1; *ea*, 1, 3; *bellum*, 1, 3. *nos*, *Cat.* i. 1; *sese*, 1; *te*, 1; *quid*, 1; *quid*, 4. *arma*, *Aen.* i. 1; *urbem*, 5 *deos*, 6; *causas*, 8; *quam*, 15.

Adverbial: *nihil, B. G.* i. 40, 12; *multum,* iii. 9, 3; *multum,* iv. 1, 8; *maximam partem,* 1, 8; *multum,* 3, 3. *nihil, Cat.* i. 1; *quid,* 20; *ecquid,* 20; *quid,* 22; *quid,* 24. *multum, Aen.* i. 3; *primum,* 174; *primum,* 189; *quid,* 407; *tantum,* 745.

COGNATE: *praeclara, Cat.* iii. 5; *egregia,* 5; *quiddam, Arch.* 26. *hominem, Aen.* i. 328; *plura,* 385; *multa,* 750; *viam,* iv. 468; *iter,* v. 862.

Two Accusatives, "Making": *vergobretum, B. G.* i. 16, 5; *soldurios,* iii. 22, 1; *regem,* iv. 21, 7. *dignum, Cat.* i. 19; *gloriam,* 29; *civem,* ii. 12; *hostem,* 12; *sanctos, Arch.* 18. *parentem, Aen.* i. 75; *aras,* 109; *miserum,* ii. 79; *Chaonios,* iii. 334; *victorem,* v. 245.

Two Accusatives, "Asking": *frumentum, B. G.* i. 16, 1. *poenas, Aen.* ii. 139; *veniam,* iv. 50; *fata,* vi. 759.

Two Accusatives with Compounds: *Axonam, B. G.* ii. 5, 4; *pontem,* 10, 1; *Rhenum,* iv. 16, 6.

SYNECDOCHICAL: *oculos, Aen.* i. 228; *genu,* 320; *animum,* 579; *os,* 589; *manus,* ii. 57.

Time and Space: *annos, B. G.* i. 3, 4; *milia,* 8, 1; *dies,* 15, 5; *annos,* 18, 3; *dies,* 39, 1. *diem, Cat.* i. 4; *diem,* 4; *annos,* ii. 7; *dies,* iii. 20; *punctum,* iv. 7. *annos, Aen.* i. 31; *annos,* 47; *annos,* 272; *saecula,* 445; *noctem,* 683.

Limit: *septentriones, B. G.* i. 1, 5; *partem,* 1, 6; *septentrionem,* 1, 6; *montes,* 1, 7; *iudicium,* 4, 2. *finem, Cat.* i. 1; *senatum,* 2; *mortem,* 2; *te,* 2; *nos,* 2. *Italiam, Aen.* i. 2; *litora,* 3; *altum,* 34; *patriam,* 51; *Italiam,* 68.

Exclamation: *tempora, Cat.* i. 2; *mores,* 2; *rem publicam,* ii. 7; *nos,* 10; *rem publicam,* 10. *miserabile, Aen.* i. 111; *infandum,* 251; *mirabile,* 439; *mirabile,* iv. 182; *horrendum,* 454. The examples in Vergil are in agreement with clauses; they are nevertheless exclamatory.

Subject of Infinitive: *Gallos, B. G.* i. 1, 5; *se,* 2, 5; *biennium,* 3, 2; *se,* 3, 6; *sese,* 3, 7. *consilia, Cat.* i. 1; *coniurationem,* 1; *quem,* 1; *te,* 2; *pestem,* 2. *hoc, Aen.* i. 17; *progeniem,* 19; *populum,* 21; *Parcas,* 22; *me,* 37.

With Prepositions: *se, B. G.* i. 1, 2; *Rhenum,* 1, 3; *rem,* 4, 3; *angustias,* 9, 1; *eum,* 48, 2. *me, Cat.* iv. 5; *noctem,* 6; *inferos,* 8; *oculos,* 11; *Tabernas,* 17. *cornua, Aen.* iv. 61; *nemora,* 70; *altaria,* 145; *auras,* 357; *terras,* 523.

ABLATIVE

Separation: *Aquitanis, B. G.* i. 1, 2; *Belgis,* 1, 2; *cultu,* 1, 3; *finibus,* 2, 1; *agris,* 4, 3. *Roma, Cat.* i. 7; *cura,* 9; *urbe,* 10; *metu,* 10; *urbe,* 12. *animo, Aen.* i. 26; *Latio,* 31; *incepto,* 37; *puppi,* v. 12; *vespere,* 19.

Source: *finibus, B. G.* i. 1, 6; *matre,* 18, 7; *tribunis,* 39, 2; *Germanis,* ii. 4, 2; *Cimbris,* 29, 4. *civitatibus, Pomp.* 28; *nationibus,* 28; *eo,* 59; *studiis, Arch.* 13; *doctrina,* 18. *saxo, Aen.* i. 167; *origine,* 286; *Maia,* 297; *velis,* 469; *dea,* 582.

Agent: *senatu, B. G.* i. 3, 4; *se,* 14, 2; *iis,* 14, 6; *maioribus,* 14, 7; *iis,* 16, 6. *me, Cat.* i. 5; *te,* 16; *quo,* 19; *quo,* 19; *me,* 23. *euroo, Aen.* iii. 533; *Iove,* iv. 356; *Iove,* 377.

Comparison: *opinione, B. G.* ii. 3, 1; *anno,* iv. 1, 7; *ceteris,* 3, 3. *luce,*

Cat. i. 6; *vita*, 27; *opinione*, iv. 6; *me*, 11; *homine*, *Pomp.* 28. *terris*, *Aen.* i. 15; *dicto*, 142; *quo*, 544; *nota*, ii. 773; *illis*, iii. 214.

Means: *flumine*, *B. G.* i. 1, 5; *natura*, 2, 3; *flumine*, 2, 3; *monte*, 2, 3; *rebus*, 3, 1. *scientia*, *Cat.* i. 1; *caede*, 3; *manu*, 3; *suppliciis*, 3; *praesidiis*, 6. *vi*, *Aen.* i. 4; *fatis*, 32; *aere*, 35; *ventis*, 43; *turbine*, 45.

With Utor, etc.: *imperio*, *B. G.* i. 2, 2; *consilio*, 5, 4; *frumento*, 16, 3; *opibus*, 20, 3; *impedimentis*, 26, 4. *patientia*, *Cat.* i. 1; *laetitia*, 26; *his*, ii. 18; *opera*, iii. 5; *praesidio*, 8. *vocibus*, *Aen.* i. 64; *harena*, 172; *aura*, 546; *auro*, iii. 55; *dapibus*, 224.

Cause: *dolore*, *B. G.* i. 2, 4; *cupiditate*, 9, 3; *victoria*, 14, 4; *causa*, 18, 6; *causa*, 39, 2. *causa*, *Cat.* i. 15; *conscientia*, 17; *causa*, 19; *memoria*, 22; *gaudiis*, 26. *fato*, *Aen.* i. 2; *amore*, 349; *laetitia*, 514; *aspectu*, 613; *dolore*, 669.

Manner: *periculo*, *B. G.* i. 10, 2; *lenitate*, 12, 1; *lacrimis*, 20, 1; *sinistra*, 25, 3; *proelio*, 26, 1. *animo*, *Cat.* i. 16; *pacto*, 17; *ratione*, 17; *modo*, 18; *animo*, 20. *murmure*, *Aen.* i. 55; *conubio*, 73; *turbine*, 83; *cumulo*, 105; *rimis*, 123.

Accompaniment: *Germanis*, *B. G.* i. 1, 4; *copiis*, 2, 1; *civitatibus*, 3, 1; *se*, 5, 3; *legatis*, 8, 3. *me*, *Cat.* i. 6; *me*, 8; *te*, 8; *te*, 9; *te*, 10; *se*, *Aen.* i. 37; *gente*, 47; *se*, 50; *se*, 59; *navibus*, 193.

Degree of Difference: *multo*, *B. G.* i. 6, 2; *quo*, 8, 2; *eo*, 14, 1; *quo*, 14, 5; *passibus*, 22, 1. *diebus*, *Cat.* iii. 3; *multo*, iv. 3; *multo*, 17; *multo*, *Pomp.* 1; *multo*, 10. *multo*, *Aen.* ii. 199; *capite*, 219; *cervicibus*, 219; *cursu*, iii. 116; *tempore*, 309.

Quality: *animo*, *B. G.* i. 6, 3; *animo*, 7, 4; *virtute*, 28, 5; *altitudine*, 38, 5; *magnitudine*, 39, 1. *patre*, *Cat.* i. 4; *commendatione*, 28; *animo*, 29; *aere*, ii. 4; *capillo*, 22. *corpore*, *Aen.* i. 71; *silvis*, 164; *scopulis*, 166; *mensibus*, 269; *ferro*, 313.

Price: *pretio*, *B. G.* i. 18, 3; *pretio*, iv. 2, 2. *Auro*, *Aen.* i. 484; *magno*, ii. 104; *auro*, vi. 621; *pretio*, 622.

Penalty: *morte*, *Cat.* i. 28; *morte*, 29; *morte*, ii. 4; *morte*, iv. 7.

Specification: *lingua*, *B. G.* i. 1, 1; *lingua*, 1, 2; *institutis*, 1, 2; *virtute*, 2, 2; *factu*, 3, 6. *custodia*, *Cat.* i. 19; *ubertate*, *Pomp.* 14; *genere*, 27; *magnitudine*, 27; *virtute*, 27. *bello*, *Aen.* i. 21; *forma*, 72; *fuga*, 317; *honore*, 335; *bello*, 339.

Absolute: *Messala*, *B. G.* i. 2, 1; *regno*, 3, 7; *spe*, 5, 3; *oppidis*, 5, 4; *rebus*, 6, 4. *coetu*, *Cat.* i. 10; *tumultu*, 11; *me*, 13; *Lepido*, 15; *hoc*, 30. *laeso*, *Aen.* i. 8; *Samo*, 16; *cuspide*, 81; *agmine*, 82; *compagibus*, 122.

Place Where: *finibus*, *B. G.* i. 1, 4; *itinere*, 3, 1; *civitate*, 3, 5; *Gallia*, 7, 2; *animo*, 7, 3. *re publica*, *Cat.* i. 3; *tabulis*, 4; *periculis*, 4; *Italia*, 5; *faucibus*, 5. *terris*, *Aen.* i. 3; *alto*, 3; *aequore*, 29; *ponto*, 40; *corde*, 50.

Time: *tempore*, *B. G.* i. 3, 5; *die*, 6, 4; *die*, 10, 5; *tempore*, 11, 3; *tempore*, 11, 4. *die*, *Cat.* i. 7; *discessu*, 7; *Kalendis*, 8; *nocte*, 8; *nocte*, 9. *aestate*, *Aen.* i. 430; *somno*, 470; *cardine*, 672; *quo*, ii. 268; *diebus*, 342.

With Prepositions: *multitudine*, *B. G.* i. 2, 5; *maleficio*, 7, 3; *maleficio*, 9, 4; *scelere*, 14, 5; *magnitudine*, ii. 30, 4. *te*, *Cat.* i. 18; *legionibus*, ii. 5; *illo*, 7; *motu*,

26; *his*, 27. *Argis*, *Aen.* i. 24; *meritis*, 74; *numine*, 133; *fine*, 279; *Ascanio*, 659.

Locative

Locative: *domi*, *B. G.* i. 18, 6; *domi*, 20, 2; *domi*, 28, 3; *domi*, iv. 1, 5; *domi*, 1, 5. *domi*, *Cat.* i. 19; *domi*, 32; *Romae*, ii. 8; *Romae*, 17; *Romae*, *Pomp.* 19. *humi*, *Aen.* i. 193; *humi*, ii. 380; *Cretae*, iii. 162; *Libyae*, iv. 36; *humi*, v. 78.

Tenses

Regular Sequence: *pertinerent*, *B. G.* i. 3, 1; *cremaretur*, 4, 1; *exeant*, 5, 1; *possent*, 6, 1; *dicerent*, 7, 3. *exspectes*, *Cat.* i. 6; *confideres*, 8; *cogitent*, 9; *venissent*, 10; *possit*, 13. *videat*, *Aen.* i. 182; *fundat*, 193; *credant*, 218; *pateant*, 298; *iactemur*, 332.

Irregular Sequence—*Qui: permanserit*, *Pomp.* 54; *duxerit*, *Arch.* 25. *laeserit*, *Aen.* ii. 231; *intorserit* 231; *audierit*, 346.

Irregular Sequence—Purpose: *cernam*, *Aen.* ii. 667; *peragat*, iv. 452; *relinquat*, 452; *audires*, vi. 534.

Irregular Sequence—Parenthetical Purpose: *sit*, *Cat.* iii. 10; *miretur*, *Arch.* 2.

Irregular Sequence—Result: *debuerint*, *B. G.* i. 11, 3; *consuerint*, 14, 7; *dejuerit*, ii. 21, 5. *sit inventum*, *Cat.* iii. 17; *diiudicatae sint*, 25; *videantur*, *Pomp.* 10; *audiatis*, 33; *dicatur*, 39.

Irregular Sequence—*Cum: pugnatum sit*, *B. G.* i. 26, 2. *sint*, *Cat.* ii. 15.

Irregular Sequence—Conditions Contrary to Fact: *deberet*, *Pomp.* 58. *adjoret*, *Aen.* ii. 522.

Independent Clauses

Indicative: *differunt*, *B. G.* i. 1, 2; *suscepit*, 3, 3; *mittunt*, 9, 2; *subducit*, 22, 3; *promovit*, 48, 1. *abutere*, *Cat.* i. 1; *eludet*, 1; *iactabit*, 1; *moverunt*, 1; *sentis*, 1. *cano*, *Aen.* i. 1; *fuit*, 12; *nascetur*, 286; *dixit*, 402; *praemittit*, 644.

Imperative: *desilite*, *B. G.* iv. 25, 3. *muta*, *Cat.* i. 6; *crede*, 6; *obliviscere*, 6; *recognosce*, 8; *perge*, 10. *incute*, *Aen.* i. 69; *obrue*, 69; *age*, 70; *disice*, 70; *perfer*, 389.

Imperative—*Noli* and Infinitive: *nolite dubitare*, *Pomp.* 68.

Ne and Imperative: *ne credite*, *Aen.* ii. 48; *ne time*, 607; *neu recusa*, 607; *ne linque*, iii. 160; *ne dubita*, 316.

Subjunctive—Hortatory: *optemus*, *Cat.* ii. 16; *queramur*, 16; *consideremus*, *Pomp.* 36. *sequamur*, *Aen.* ii. 388; *sequamur*, iii. 114; *petamus*, 115; *petamus*, 129; *sequamur*, 188.

Subjunctive—Jussive in 2d Person: *velis*, *Aen.* i. 733; *maneas*, ii. 160; *serves*, 160; *imponas*, iv. 497; *adsis*, 578.

Subjunctive—Jussive in 3d Person: *secedant*, *Cat.* i. 32; *congregentur*, 32; *secernantur*, 32; *sit inscriptum*, 32; *exeant*, ii. 6. *iactet*, *Aen.* i. 140; *regnet*, 141; *paeniteat*, 549; *liceat*, 551; *sit*, ii. 711.

Subjunctive—Deliberative: *laeter*, *Cat.* iv. 2; *commemorem*, 15; *arbitraretur*, *Pomp.* 31; *dicam*, 32; *querar*, 32. *nesciat*, *Aen.* i. 565; *temperet*, ii. 8; *explicet*, 362; *possit*, 362; *requirat*, 390.

Subjunctive—Concessive: *sit, Cat.* iv. 21; *ornetur,* 21; *habeatur,* 21; *sit,* 21; *anteponatur,* 21. *fuisset, Aen.* iv. 603.

SUBJUNCTIVE—OPTATIVE: *eduxisset, Cat.* ii. 4; *haberetis, Pomp.* 27. *adjoret, Aen.* i. 576; *ferant,* 605; *fecissent,* ii. 110; *mansisset,* iii. 615; *ostendat,* vi. 188.

SUBJUNCTIVE—UNFULFILLED OBLIGATION: *tulissem, Aen.* iv. 604; *implessem,* 605; *extinxem,* 606; *dedissem,* 606; *vocasses,* 678.

Subjunctive—Potential: *mallem, Cat.* ii. 5; *vereamini,* iv. 13; *possis,* 22; *sumantur, Pomp.* 44; *disputarem,* 66. *optem, Aen.* iv. 24; *cernas,* 401; *praestiterit,* vi. 39; *vellent,* 436.

Subjunctive for Imperative in Indirect Discourse: *reverterentur, B. G.* i. 7, 5; *reminisceretur,* 13, 4; *congrederetur,* 36, 7; *lacesserent,* iv. 11, 6; *sustinerent,* 11, 6.

Subjunctive for Interrogative in Indirect Discourse: *iudicaret, B. G.* i. 40, 2; *vererentur,* 40, 4; *desperarent,* 40, 4; *vellet,* 44, 8; *veniret,* 44, 8.

SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSES

With Quod: *adortus esset, B. G.* i. 13, 5; *gloriarentur,* 14, 4; *videbat,* 53, 6; *vetuerat,* ii. 20, 3; *excedebant,* iii. 4, 3; *occidit, Cat.* i. 3; *vacuefacta sunt,* 16; *reliquerunt,* 16; *dedisti,* 19; *dixisti,* 19. *eripis, Aen.* ii. 665.

Volitive: *exirent, B. G.* i. 2, 1; *occuparet,* 3, 4; *conaretur,* 3, 5; *paterentur* 6, 3; *liceat,* 7, 3. *videret, Cat.* i. 4; *adservarem,* 19; *commoveare,* 22; *esset,* ii. 26; *esset,* iii. 8. *vellet, Aen.* ii. 653; *secundarent,* iii. 36; *levarent,* 36; *careat,* iv. 432; *liceat,* v. 796.

With "Quin," etc.: *possent, B. G.* i. 3, 6; *consciverit,* 4, 4; *sint erepturi,* 17, 4; *sumat,* 31, 15; *exirent,* 33, 4. *transmittendum sit, Pomp.* 42; *possit,* 43; *conferatis,* 49; *credatis,* 68. *adeas, Aen.* iii. 456; *poscas,* 456.

Fear: *offenderet, B. G.* i. 19, 2; *posset,* 39, 6; *circumveniretur,* 42, 4; *adduceretur,* ii. 1, 2; *circumvenirentur,* 26, 2. *dicat, Cat.* i. 5; *redundaret,* 29; *sit,* ii. 15; *videamini,* iv. 13; *habeam,* 14. *deficeret, Aen.* vi. 354; *nocerent,* 694.

Optative: *audiatis, Cat.* ii. 15; *eat,* 16; *sit, Pomp.* 48. *dehiscat, Aen.* iv. 24; *abigat,* 25.

Result: *vagarentur, B. G.* i. 2, 4; *cremaretur,* 4, 1; *haberet,* 10, 2; *arcesserentur,* 31, 4; *gravaretur,* 35, 2. *intellegas, Cat.* i. 20; *posses,* 27; *nominaretur,* 27; *possem,* ii. 4. *praeterlabare, Aen.* iii. 478.

Indirect Question: *agat, B. G.* i. 20, 6; *loquatur,* 20, 6; *sit,* 21, 2; *ducerentur,* 40, 1; *haberet,* 40, 6. *egeris, Cat.* i. 1; *fueris,* 1; *sit,* 16; *sentiant,* 20; *impendeat,* 22. *iactetur, Aen.* i. 668; *vertant,* 671; *consederis,* iv. 39; *accenderit,* v. 4; *possit,* 6.

RELATIVE CLAUSES

Indicative: *incolunt, B. G.* i. 1, 1; *pertinent,* 1, 3; *incolunt,* 1, 3; *dictum est,* 1, 5; *dividit,* 2, 3. *machinaris, Cat.* i. 2; *convenit,* 4; *oportuit,* 5; *fuerunt,* 8; *oportebat,* 9. *vidimus, Aen.* i. 584; *vidi,* ii. 5; *fui,* 6; *obtulerat,* 61; *demisere,* 85.

Imperative: *spargite, Aen.* iii. 605.

Purpose: *dicerent, B. G.* i. 7, 3; *cognoscerent,* 21, 1; *sustineret,* 24, 1; *postularent,* 34, 1; *perterrerent,* 49, 3. *praestolarentur, Cat.* i. 24; *efferret,* iii. 8; *exciperet,* 8; *praeponeretis, Pomp.* 63; *inferatur,* 65. *sciret, Aen.* i. 63; *onerent,* 706; *ponant,* 706; *piaret,* ii. 184; *reddat,* iv. 479.

Wish: *convertant, Aen.* ii. 191.

Characteristic: *possent, B. G.* i. 6, 1; *tolerarent,* 28, 3; *insilirent,* 52, 5; *recusaret,* iii. 22, 3; *essent,* 28, 1. *audeat, Cat.* i. 6; *expectes,* 6; *audiam,* 8; *cogitent,* 9; *possit,* 13. *restet, Aen.* ii. 142; *curet,* 536; *liceat,* iii. 461; *velit,* iv. 488; *velint,* v. 486.

Result: *fateatur, Cat.* i. 5; *fateatur,* 30; *malit,* ii. 16; *neget,* iii. 21; *movear,* iv. 3. *frangeret, Aen.* v. 591; and perhaps *possent,* vi. 200.

Cause: *essem, Cat.* i. 19; *sciam,* 24; *sciam,* 24; *sciam,* 24; *sentirent,* iii. 5. *laeserit, Aen.* ii. 231; *intorserit,* 231; *audierit,* 346; *traxerit,* v. 624; *simularet,* vi. 591.

Concession: *respondisset, Cat.* iii. 10; *dixisset,* 10; *potuisset, Pomp.* 26. *esset, Aen.* ii. 248; *sim dedignata,* iv. 536.

Condition: *lenierit, Cat.* iv. 12; *sit,* 16.

Adverb Clauses

Indicative: *erat, B. G.* i. 8, 4; *erat,* 10, 3; *intermittit,* 38, 5; *demonstravimus,* ii. 1, 1; *postulabat,* 33, 2. *vivis, Cat.* i. 6; *fecerunt,* 6; *coepisti,* 10; *metuunt,* 17; *opinor,* 17. *data, Aen.* i. 83; *ludunt,* 397; *cinxere,* 398; *iussi,* iii. 236; *ferent,* vi. 822.

Purpose: *suppeteret, B. G.* i. 3, 1; *essent,* 5, 3; *posset,* 7, 5; *impetrarent,* 9, 2; *posset,* 13, 1. *possis, Cat.* i. 6; *videatur,* 14; *opprimar,* 18; *desinam,* 18; *videaris,* 23. *exigat, Aen.* i. 75; *pateant,* 298; *posset,* 413; *petamus,* 554; *inspires,* 688.

Result: *condonet, B. G.* i. 20, 5; *videretur,* 33, 5; *perturbaret,* 39, 1; *sciret,* 44, 9; *posset,* ii. 25, 1. *coercerent, Cat.* i. 3; *viderentur,* 15; *videar,* 16; *revocarit* 22; *putarem,* 29.

Time—"Cum": *conaretur, B. G.* i. 4, 3; *nuntiatum esset,* 7, 1; *exisset,* 12, 5; *possent,* 13, 5; *potuit,* iii. 9, 2. *confideres, Cat.* i. 8; *voluisti,* 11; *haesitaret,* ii. 13; *teneretur,* 13; *videretis,* iii. 4. *peteret, Aen.* i. 651; *staret,* ii. 113; *diffideret,* iii. 51; *frangeret,* 625; *manderet,* 627.

Time—"Antequam," etc.: *conaretur, B. G.* i. 19, 3; *appetissent,* 43, 7; *pervenerunt,* 53, 1; *attigisset,* ii. 32, 1; *sit concessum,* iii. 18, 7. *redeo, Cat.* iv. 20. *venimus, Aen.* ii. 743; *subigat,* iii. 257; *possis,* 387; *violo,* iv. 27; *decerpserit,* vi. 141.

Time—"Dum," etc.: *convenirent, B. G.* i. 7, 5; *pervenirent,* 11, 6; *potuerit,* 17, 6; *accessisset,* iv. 11, 6; *potuit,* 12, 5. *erit, Cat.* i. 6; *insidiatus es,* 11; *petisti,* 11; *delectantur,* ii. 20; *continebatur,* iii. 16. *manebant, Aen.* ii. 22; *stabat,* 88; *manebant,* 455; *sinebant,* iv. 651; *dabat,* v. 415.

Time—"Postquam," etc.: *arbitrati sunt, B. G.* i. 5, 2; *facti sunt,* 7, 3; *venit,* 8, 3; *constiterunt,* iv. 26, 5; *receperunt,* 27, 1. *adsedisti, Cat.* i. 16; *iussus est,* ii.

12; *erupit*, iii. 3; *vidi*, 4; *comperi*, 4. *flectit*, *Aen.* i. 156; *exempta*, 216; *introgressi*, 520; *remotae*, 723; *concessit*, ii. 91.

Proviso: *intersit*, *Cat.* i. 10; *sit*, 22; *depellatur*, ii. 15; *eat*, 15; *pariatur*, iv. 1. *adsit*, *Aen.* iii. 116; *sequatur*, iv. 109; *remetior*, v. 25.

Cause—"Cum": *praestarent*, *B. G.* i. 2, 2; *possent*, 9, 2; *possent*, 11, 2; *susceperit*, 16, 6; *teneret*, 20, 4. *sint*, *Cat.* i. 10; *sint*, ii 15; *sit*, 24; *sint*, 26; *sint*, iv. 18.

Cause—"Quod," etc.: *absunt*, *B. G.* i. 1, 3; *contendunt*, 1, 4; *continentur*, 2, 3; *esset*, 3, 6; *patebat*, ii. 8, 2; *effugimus*, *Cat.* i. 11; *audeo*, 12; *contineremur*, 19; *extulit*, ii. 2; *egressus est*, 2. *remordet*, *Aen.* i. 261; *vetabat*, ii. 84; *reliqui*, iv. 315; *restat*, 324; *iuvat*, 538.

Concession—"Cum": *sint*, *B. G.* i. 14, 6; *posset*, 16, 6; *pugnatum sit*, 26, 2; *haberet*, 43, 5; *venirent*, ii. 29, 1. *sis*, *Cat.* i. 16; *consumeret*, ii. 9; *scirem*, 13; *placeret*, iii. 7; *posset*, 11. *cuperem*, *Aen.* v. 810.

Concession—"Quamquam," etc.: *repetissent*, *B. G.* i. 30, 2. *videbam*, *Cat.* i. 11; *fuerunt*, 18; *premuntur*, ii. 19; *sunt*, 27; *est depulsum*, iii. 29. *recessit*, *Aen.* ii. 300; *tenetur*, 533; *cupit*, iv. 394; *geniti*, vi. 394; *invicti essent*, 394.

Concession—*Quamvis*, etc.: *acciderent*, *B. G.* iii. 9, 6; *deiecit*, *Aen.* v. 542; *fixerit*, vi. 802; *pacarit*, 803; *tremefecerit*, 803.

Concession—"Etsi," etc.: *videbat*, *B. G.* i. 46, 3; *existimabant*, iii. 24, 2; *exacta erat*, 28, 1; *proponebatur*, iv. 17, 2; *vergit*, 20, 1. *possit*, *Cat.* i. 19; *defendant*, *Pomp.* 13; *facta est*, 15; *sunt*, 64; *habetis*, 66. *est*, *Aen.* ii. 584; *habet*, 584.

Conditions—Simple: *consulis*, *Cat.* i. 13; *contigit*, 16; *potes*, 20; *neglegis*, 28; *est*, 29. *iit*, *Aen.* i. 376; *docuere*, 392; *servant*, 546; *vescitur*, 546; *pervenit*, ii. 81.

Conditions—Simple-General: *erat*, *B. G.* i. 48, 6; *deciderat*, 48, 6; *erat*, 48, 7; *coeperant*, iii. 12, 2. *biberunt*, *Cat.* i. 31; *conspexere*, *Aen.* i. 152.

Conditions—More Vivid Future: *iussero*, *Cat.* i. 5; *iussero*, 12; *exieris*, 12; *feceris*, 23; *ieris*, 23. *intraro*, *Aen.* iii. 501; *certa*, iv. 125; *attigerit*, 568; *extulerit*, v. 65; *acceperit*, vi. 770.

Conditions—Less Vivid Future: *loquatur*, *Cat.* i. 19; *velint*, ii. 20; *deficiant*, 25; *dicam*, iii. 22. *dedissent*, *Aen.* ii. 136; *spondeat*, v. 18.

Conditions—Contrary to Fact: *metuerent*, *Cat.* i. 17; *viderem*, 17; *timerent*, 17; *dixissem*, 21; *iudicarem*, 29. *ferant*, *Aen.* i. 59; *fuisset*, ii. 54; *possent*, 292; *adforet*, 522; *resistat*, 599.

Conditions in Indirect Discourse: *conentur*, *B. G.* i. 8, 3; *dentur*, 14, 6; *satisfaciant*, 14, 6; *possint*, 17, 3; *accidat*, 18, 9. *decreverit*, *Cat.* i. 20; *pervenerit*, 30; *multassem*, ii. 4; *perierit*, 23; *flexissent*, iii. 19. *tulisset*, *Aen.* ii. 94; *remeassem*, 95; *repetant*, 178; *violasset*, 189; *ascendisset*, 192.

COMPARISON: *adesset*, *B. G.* i. 32, 4. *videamus*, *Pomp.* 67. *incidit*, *Aen.* ii. 305; *pressit*, 380; *confligunt*, 417; *forent*, 439; *morerentur*, 439.

Subordinate Clause in Indirect Discourse: *vicerit*, *B. G.* i. 31, 12; *referret*, 35, 2; *censuisset*, 35, 4; *superati essent*, 36, 3; *accessisset*, 42, 1. *contineremur*, *Cat.*

i. 19; *incendissent*, iii. 8; *fecisset*, 8; *vellet*, 11; *persequeretur*, *Pomp.* 22. *repetant*, *Aen.* ii. 178; *reducat*, 178; *violasset*, 189; *ascendisset*, 192; *speret*, iv. 292.

Attraction: *viderentur*, *B. G.* ii. 11, 5; *continerentur*, 11, 5; *arbitraretur*, iii. 1, 3; *posset*, 11, 5; *afflictarentur*, 12, 1. *increpuerit*, *Cat.* i. 18; *faceret*, iii. 4; *esset*, 8; *sciret*, 8; *licuisset*, *Pomp.* 62. *sint*, *Aen.* iii. 262; *possent*, vi. 200 may be Repeated Action.

INFINITIVES

Subject: *potiri*, *B. G.* i. 2, 2; *perficere*, 3, 6; *sequi*, 4, 1; *facere*, 7, 3; *facere*, 7, 3. *duci*, *Cat.* i. 2; *interfectum esse*, 4; *factum esse*, 5; *trucidare*, 9; *proficisci*, 9. *condere*, *Aen.* i. 33; *capessere*, 77; *oppetere*, 96; *componere*, 135; *meminisse*, 203.

Appositive: *retentos*, *B. G.* iii. 9, 3; *coniectos*, 9, 3; *missas esse*, iv. 6, 3; *resistere*, 7, 3; *deprecari*, 7, 3. *iacere*, *Cat.* i. 26; *vigilare*, 26; *multare*, 29; *insidiari*, ii. 10; *valuisse*, *Arch.* 15. *explorare*, *Aen.* i. 77; *struere*, 704; *cognoscere*, ii. 10; *sequi*, 350; *succurrere*, 451.

Predicate Noun: *sperare*, *Aen.* ii. 354; *considere*, iv. 349.

Complementary: *inferre*, *B. G.* i. 2, 4; *comparare*, 3, 1; *potiri*, 3, 7; *exsequi*, 4, 3; *facere*, 5, 1. *vastare*, *Cat.* i. 3; *defendere*, 6; *negare*, 8; *interficere*, 11; *facere*, 12. *avertere*, *Aen.* i. 38; *submergere*, 40; *premere*, 63; *miscere*, 134; *petere*, 158.

Object: *dicere*, *B. G.* i. 4, 1; *efferre*, 5, 3; *ire*, 6, 3; *rescindi*, 7, 2; *ire*, 9, 4. *hebescere*, *Cat.* i. 4; *esse*, 4; *comprehendi*, 5; *interfici*, 12; *exire*, 13. *volvere*, *Aen.* i. 9; *celerare*, 357; *consistere*, 541; *moliri*, 564; *consistere*, 629.

Indirect Discourse: *obtinere*, *B. G.* i. 1, 5; *esse*, 2, 2; *habere*, 2, 5; *esse*, 3, 2; *esse*, 3, 6. *patere*, *Cat.* i. 1; *teneri*, 1; *factum esse*, 5; *factum esse*, 5; *dicere*, 7. *coluisse*, *Aen.* i. 16; *duci*, 19; *misceri*, 124; *pati*, 219; *fore*, 235.

With Adjectives: *decertare*, *B. G.* i. 44, 4; *iurare*, ii. 3, 3; *recipere*, 3, 3; *facere*, 3, 3, *dare*, 3, 3. *mori*, *Aen.* iv. 564; *certare*, v. 108; *ciere*, vi. 165; *accendere*, 165; *credere*, 173.

Exclamation: *desistere*, *Aen.* i. 37; *posse*, 38; *potuisse*, 98.

Historical: *flagitare*, *B. G.* i. 16, 1; *ducere*, 16, 4; *dicere*, 16, 4; *respondere*, 32, 3; *permanere*, 32, 3. *terrere*, *Aen.* ii. 98; *parari*, 132; *fluere*, 169; *trepidare*, 685; *tollere*, 699.

PURPOSE: *diffundere*, *Aen.* i. 319; *audire*, 373; *populare*, 527; *coli*, iii. 77; *ferre*, v. 248.

PARTICIPLES

Present: *inopinantes*, *B. G.* i. 12, 3; *flens*, 20, 5; *succedentibus*, 25, 6; *venientes*, 25, 7; *venientes*, 26, 3. *labefactantem*, *Cat.* i. 3; *cupientem*, 3; *studentem*, 3; *molientem*, 5; *sentientem*, 6. *dolens*, *Aen.* i. 9; *metuens*, 23; *servans*, 36; *expirantem*, 44; *volutans*, 50.

Perfect: *divisa*, *B. G.* i. 1, 1; *inductus*, 2, 1; *adducti*, 3, 1; *adducti*, 3, 7; *usi*, 5, 4. *constrictam*, *Cat.* i. 1; *inclusum*, 4; *obsessus*, 6; *dimisso*, 10; *concitato*, 11. *laeso*, *Aen.* i. 8; *posthabita*, 16; *repostum*, 26; *flammato*, 50; *submersas*, 69.

FUTURE: *futuris, Aen.* i. 210; *futuris,* 429; *futuris,* 504; *inspectura,* ii. 47; *ventura,* 125.

Active Periphrastic: *obtenturus esset, B. G.* i. 3, 6; *portaturi erant,* 5, 3; *sint erepturi,* 17, 4; *gesturi essent,* iii. 9, 6. *est iturus, Cat.* ii. 15; *sunt ducturi,* 23; *sit habiturus,* 24; *essem dicturus, Pomp.* 17; *perfecturus sit,* 45. *dicturus est, Aen.* iii. 154.

Gerundive: *effeminandos, B. G.* i. 1, 3; *conficiendas,* 3, 2; *conficiendas,* 3, 3; *iurandum,* 3, 7; *subeunda,* 5, 3. *habendi, Cat.* i. 1; *deponendam,* 4; *reprimendorum,* 7; *interficiendorum,* 15; *neglegendas,* 18. *volvendis, Aen.* i. 269; *miranda,* 494; *tremendum,* ii. 199; *horrendos,* ii. 222; *videndam,* 589.

Passive Periphrastic: *concedendum, B. G.* i. 7, 4; *expectandum,* 11, 6; *timendum,* 14, 2; *prospiciendum,* 23, 1; *essent perferendi,* 32, 5. *erit verendum, Cat.* i. 5; *est admirandum,* 7; *habenda est,* 11; *est periclitanda,* 11; *ferendum,* 16. *quaerendi, Aen.* ii. 118; *litandum,* 118; *temptanda,* 176; *ducendum,* 232; *oranda,* 232.

GERUND

Gerund: *bellandi, B. G.* i. 2, 4; *proficiscendum,* 3, 1; *deliberandum,* 7, 5; *largiendum,* 18, 4; *quaerendo,* 18, 10. *custodiendum, Cat.* i. 19; *vivendum,* 29; *credendo,* 30; *impellendo,* ii. 8; *vigilandi,* 22. *veniendi, Aen.* i. 414; *fandi,* 520; *fando,* ii. 6; *visendi,* 63; *fando,* 81.

SUPINE

In -um: *rogatum, B. G.* i. 11, 2; *gratulatum,* 30, 1; *postulatum,* 31, 9; *questum,* 37, 2; *frumentatum,* iv. 32, 1. *salutatum, Cat.* i. 10. *servitum, Aen.* ii. 786; *venatum,* iv. 117.

IN -U: *factu, B. G.* i. 3, 6; *factu,* iv. 30, 2. *factu, Cat.* i. 29; *dictu, Pomp.* 42; *dictu,* 65. *visu, Aen.* i. 111; *dictu,* 439; *dictu,* ii. 174; *dictu,* 680; *visu,* iii. 621.

EXAMPLES IN ORDER OF OCCURRENCE

THE SAME EXAMPLES IN THEIR ORDER OF OCCURRENCE IN THE TEXTS

CAESAR *B. G.* i[1]

1, 1	Gallia	2, 1	Messala	3, 3	Orgetorix
	divisa		regni		sibi
	quarum		inductus		suscepit
	unam		nobilitatis	3, 4	annos
	incolunt		civitati		senatu
	aliam		finibus		occuparet
	tertiam		copiis	3, 5	tempore
	lingua		exirent		civitate
1, 2	lingua	2, 2	esse		plebi
	Institutis		virtute		conaretur
	se		omnibus		ei
	differunt		praestarent	3, 6	factu
	Aquitanis		imperio		esse
	Belgis		potiri		illis
1, 3	horum	2, 3	eis		perficere
	cultu		natura		obtenturus esset
	provinciae		continentur		possent
	absunt		dividit		se
	ea		monte		illis
	effeminandos		flumine	3, 7	adducti
	pertinent	2, 4	vagarentur		iurandum
	Germanis		finitimis		regno
	Rhenum		inferre		Galliae
	incolunt		bellandi		sese
	bellum		dolore		potiri
1, 4	Germanis	2, 5	multitudine	4, 1	Helvetiis
	contendunt		se		dicere
	finibus		habere		sequi
1, 5	pars		passuum		cremaretur t
	Gallos	3, 1	rebus		cremaretur
	obtinere		adducti	4, 2	causae
	dictum est		proficiscendum		iudicium
	flumine		pertinerent t	4, 3	rem
	septentriones		comparare		exsequi
1, 6	finibus		itinere		conaretur
	partem		suppeteret		hominum
	fluminis		civitatibus		agris
	septentrionem	3, 2	conficiendas	4, 4	consciverit
1, 7	montes		biennium	5, 1	facere
	Oceani		esse		exeant t
2, 1	is	3, 3	conficiendas	5, 2	arbitrati sunt

[1] The letter *t* after a word indicates that a question of tense is involved. For abbreviations and numerical references see footnote, p. 33.

5, 3 se
portaturi erant
reditionis
spe
subeunda
essent
mensium
sibi
efferre
5, 4 Rauracis
usi
consilio
oppidis
6, 1 possent t
possent
6, 2 multo
6, 3 finibus
Allobrogibus
animo
ire
paterentur
6, 4 rebus
die
7, 1 Caesari
nuntiatum esset
7, 2 Gallia
rescindi
7, 3 facti sunt
dicerent t
dicerent
animo
maleficio
facere
eius
sibi
facere
liceat
7, 4 concedendum
animo
itineris
7, 5 posset
convenirent
deliberandum
reverterentur
8, 1 milia
pedum
8, 2 quo
8, 3 legatis
venit
conentur
8, 4 fluminis
erat
9, 1 angustias
9, 2 his
possent
mittunt
impetrarent
9, 3 cupiditate
regni
9, 4 ire
maleficio
10, 2 periculo
haberet
10, 3 munitioni
erat
10, 5 die
11, 1 Aeduorum
11, 2 possent
rogatum
11, 3 tempore
debuerit t
11, 4 tempore
11, 5 sibi
11, 6 expectandum
sibi
pervenirent
12, 1 lenitati
12, 3 inopinantes
12, 5 exisset
12, 6 populo
13, 1 posset
13, 4 reminisceretur
INCOMMODI
VIRTUTIS
13, 5 adortus esset
possent
14, 1 eo
14, 2 iniuriae
sibi
se
timendum
14, 3 CONTUMELIAE
14, 4 victoria
gloriarentur
14, 5 quo
scelere
14, 6 sint
iis
dentur
satisfaciant
14, 7 maioribus
consuerint t
15, 3 equitum
15, 5 dies
16, 1 frumentum
flagitare
16, 3 frumento
16, 4 ducere
dicere
16, 5 vergobretum
16, 6 posset
iis
susceperit
17, 3 possint
17, 4 Haeduis
sint
17, 6 potuerit
18, 3 rerum
annos
pretio
18, 4 largiendum
18, 6 domi
causa
18, 7 matre
18, 9 accidat
18, 10 quaerendo
19, 2 offenderet
19, 3 conaretur
20, 1 lacrimis
20, 2 domi
20, 3 opibus
20, 4 teneret
20, 5 fiens
tanti
condonet
20, 6 agat
loquatur
21, 1 cognoscerent
21, 2 sit
21, 4 rei
22, 1 passibus
22, 3 subducit
23, 1 prospiciendum
24, 1 sustineret
24, 2 legionum
25, 3 sinistra
25, 6 succedentibus
praesidio
25, 7 venientes
26, 1 proelio
26, 2 pugnatum sit t
pugnatum sit
26, 3 venientes
26, 4 impedimentis
27, 4 dediticiorum
28, 1 sibi
28, 3 domi
tolerarent
28, 4 Galliae

28, 5 **virtute**
30, 1 **gratulatum**
30, 2 repetissent
30, 3 **domicilio**
30, 5 **concilio**
31, 4 **arcesserentur**
31, 9 **postulatum**
31, 12 **vicerit**
31, 14 **Gallis**
31, 15 **sumat**
32, 2 **Caesar**
32, 3 **respondere**
permanere
32, 4 ADESSET
32, 5 **Sequanis**
perferendi
33, 1 **curae**
33, 2 **sibi**
33, 4 **exirent**
33, 5 **videretur**
34, 1 **postularent**
colloquio
34, 2 **ipsi**
35, 2 **referret**
sibi
35, 3 **hominum**
35, 4 **sibi**
censuisset
36, 3 **superati essent**
36, 4 **sibi**
36, 7 **congrederetur**
37, 2 **questum**
38, 5 **intermittit**
altitudine
39, 1 **dies**
magnitudine
perturbaret
39, 2 **tribunis**
causa
39, 3 **sibi**
39, 6 **posset**
40, 1 **ducerentur**
40, 2 **iudicaret**
40, 4 **vererentur**
40, 4 **desperarent**
40, 6 **haberet**
40, 12 **nihil**
42, 1 **accessisset**
42, 4 **circumveniretur**
43, 5 **haberet**
43, 7 **appetissent**
44, 4 **decertare**
44, 8 **vellet**
veniret
44, 9 **rerum**
sciret
46, 3 **videbat**
48, 1 **promovit**
48, 2 **eum**
48, 6 erat
deciderat
48, 7 erat
49, 3 **perterrerent**
52, 5 **insilirent**
53, 1 **pervenerunt**
53, 6 **videbat**

CAESAR *B. G.* ii

1, 1 **demonstravimus**
1, 2 **adduceretur**
2, 3 **gerantur**
3, 1 opinione
3, 3 **dare**
facere
recipere
iuvare
4, 2 **Germanis**
5, 2 rei
5, 2 salutis
5, 4 Axonam
5, 6 **pedum**
6, 2 **hominum**
6, 3 **nulli**
8, 2 **patebat**
10, 1 pontem
11, 5 **viderentur**
continerentur
20, 3 **vetuerat**
21, 5 defuerit t
25, 1 **posset**
26, 2 **circumvenirentur**
29, 1 **venirent**
29, 4 **Cimbris**
30, 4 **magnitudine**
32, 1 **attigisset**
33, 2 **postulabat**

CAESAR *B. G.* iii

1, 3 **arbitraretur**
4, 3 **excedebant**
9, 2 **potuit**
9, 3 **retentos**
coniectos
multum
9, 6 **acciderent**
gesturi essent
11, 5 **posset**
12, 1 **modi**
afflictarentur
12, 2 coeperant
18, 7 **sit concessum**
22, 1 soldurios
22, 3 **recusaret**
24, 2 **existimabant**
28, 1 **exacta erat**
essent

CAESAR *B. G.* iv

1, 5 **domi**
domi
1, 7 anno
1, 8 **multum**
maximam partem
2, 2 pretio
3, 3 ceteris
multum
5, 3 QUORUM
6, 3 **missas**
7, 3 **resistere**
deprecari
11, 6 **lacesserent**
sustinerent
accessisset
12, 5 **potuit**
13, 4 **legatis**
16, 6 Rhenum
17, 2 **proponebatur**
20, 1 **vergit**
21, 7 regem
magni
25, 3 desilite
milites
26, 5 **constiterunt**
27, 1 **receperunt**
30, 2 FACTU
32, 1 **frumentatum**

CICERO *CAT.* i

1 abutere
Catilina
patientia
furor
nos
eludet
finem
sese
iactabit
nihil
te
Palati
urbis
populi
bonorum
habendi
senatus
horum
moverunt
patere
consilia
sentis
constrictam
scientia
teneri
coniurationem
quid
egeris
fueris
consili
quem
nostrum
2 tempora
mores
senatum
consili
nostrum
mortem
te
Catilina
duci
te
pestem
nos
machinaris
3 labefactantem
caede
vastare
cupientem
rebus
studentem
3 manu
occidit
re publica
suppliciis
coercerent
Catilina
4 videret
quid
detrimenti
seditionum
patre
diem
diem
hebescere
modi
inclusum
tabulis
interfectum esse
Catilina
convenit
deponendam
patres
esse
periculis
inertiae
nequitiae
castra
Italia
faucibus
castrorum
hostium
rei publicae
molientem
comprehendi
iussero
erit verendum
mihi
me
factum esse
dicat
factum esse
oportuit
factum esse
fateatur
6 erit
defendere
audeat
vivis
praesidiis
obsessus
possis
6 sentientem
fecerunt
exspectes t
exspectes
muta
mihi
crede
obliviscere
CAEDIS
INCENDIORUM
luce
me
7 dicere
die
est admirandum
optumatium
Roma
reprimendorum
discessu
8 Kalendis
confideres t
confideres
audiam
recognosce
me
nocte
negare
te
fuerunt
9 gentium
urbis
cogitent t
cogitent
trucidare
oportebat
nocte
proficisci
te
cura
10 coetu
dimisso
salutatum
venissent t
sint
perge
coepisti
urbe
te
metu
intersit
11 dis

11 **habenda est**
Iovi
effugimus
est periclitanda
mihi
insidiatus es
interficere
voluisti
amicorum
tumultu
concitato
petisti
tibi
videbam
12 **imperi**
facere
audeo
interfici
iussero
coniuratorum
exieris
urbe
13 **me**
exire
consulis
possit t
possit
vitae
adulescentulo
14 **nuptiis**
videantur
15 **tibi**
scias
Lepido
interficiendorum
causa
sceleri
viderentur
16 **tibi**
te
sit
videar
tibi
contigit
sis
vacuefacta sunt
tibi
adsedisti
reliquerunt
animo
tibi
16 **ferendum**
17 **pacto**
metuerent
metuunt
tibi
viderem
conscientia
agnoscas
timerent
ratione
opinor
18 **modo**
te
tibi
neglegendas
fuerunt
increpuerit
opprimar
desinam
19 loquatur
possit
dedisti
causa
dixisti
quo
domi
adservarem
essem
contineremur
quo
custodiendum
dignum
custodia
20 **animo**
potes
decreverit
intellegas
sentiant
quid
ecquid
21 **adulescenti**
viro
dixissem
22 **quid**
nobis
memoria
impendeat
tanti
sit
commoveare
temporibus
22 **is**
revocarit
23 feceris
ieris
laudi
me
videaris
24 **quid**
sciam
praestolarentur
cui
sciam
tibi
tuis
cui
sciam
26 **laetitia**
gaudiis
iacere
vigilare
27 **posses**
nominaretur
mihi
vita
28 morte
commendatione
neglegis
29 est
ego
FACTU
iudicarem
morte
multari
vivendum
redundaret
animo
gloriam
putarem
30 **credendo**
pervenerit
fateatur
hoc
31 **homines**
biberunt
32 secedant
congregentur
secernantur
domi
sit inscriptum

CICERO *CAT.* ii

2 **extulit**
egressus est
ei
4 morte
multassem
possem
EDUXISSET
aere
5 **legionibus**
mallem
6 **Catilinae**
lenitati
exeant
7 rem publicam
annos
illo
8 **impellendo**
Romae
9 **consumeret**
10 nos
rem publicam
10 **insidiari**
12 **iussus est**
civem
hostem
13 **haesitaret**
teneretur
scirem
15 tanti
depellatur
eat
est iturus
audiatis
sit
sint
sint t
16 malit
OPTEMUS
eat
QUERAMUR
17 **Romae**
18 **his**
19 premuntur
rerum
20 **delectantur**
velint
22 **Catilinae**
capillo
vigilandi
23 perierit
sunt ducturi
24 **sit habiturus**
25 deficiant
26 **sint**
urbi
motu
esset
27 sunt
his
portis
viae

CICERO *CAT.* iii

2 **nobis**
3 **diebus**
erupit
4 **vidi**
faceret
videretis
comperi
5 PRAECLARA
EGREGIA
sentirent
opera
7 **placeret**
8 **esset**
efferret
sciret
praesidio
incendissent
fecisset
esset
exciperet
10 sit t
Cethego
respondisset
dixisset
10 **ferramentorum**
11 **vellet**
posset
16 **continebatur**
17 sit inventum t
19 flexissent
20 **dies**
21 neget
22 dicam
25 diiudicatae sint t
29 est depulsum

CICERO *CAT.* iv

1 SALUTIS
pariatur
2 laeter
3 movear
5 **me**
6 **noctem**
opinione
7 morte
punctum
8 **inferos**
9 **mea**
11 **me**
oculos
12 lenierit
13 vereamini
videamini
multo
14 **habeam**
ordinum
15 commemorem
16 **sit**
17 **tabernas**
17 **multo**
18 **sint**
20 **redeo**
FACTORUM
CONSILIORUM
21 sit
ornetur
habeatur
sit
anteponatur
22 possis

CICERO *POMP.*

1 **multo**
6 **modi**
10 **multo**
videantur t
13 **defendant**
14 **ubertate**
15 **facta est**
16 **fructui**
17 essem dicturus
curae
parvi
19 **Romae**
22 **persequeretur**
26 potuisset
27 **genere**
magnitudine
HABERETIS
27 **virtute**
28 homine
civitatibus
nationibus
31 arbitraretur
32 **praesidio**
querar
dicam
33 audiatis t
36 CONSIDEREMUS
39 dicatur t
42 DICTU
transmittendum
sit
43 **possit**
44 **gentium**
sumantur
45 perfecturus sit
48 sit
49 **conferatis**
54 permanserit t
58 deberet t
59 **eo**
62 **licuisset**
63 **praeponeretis**
64 **sunt**
65 DICTU
inferatur
66 disputarem
habetis
67 VIDEAMUS
68 nolite dubitare
credatis

CICERO *ARCH.*

1 **temporis**
saluti
2 miretur t
3 **hominum**
3 **modi**
13 **studiis**
14 parvi
15 **valuisse**
18 **doctrina**
sanctos
25 duxerit t
26 QUIDDAM

VERGIL *AEN.* i

1 **arma**
cano
Troiae
2 **Italiam**
fato
3 **litora**
multum
terris
alto
4 **vi**
superum
Iunonis
5 **urbem**
6 **deos**
LATIO
7 **Romae**
8 **mihi**
causas
laeso
9 **dolens**
deum
volvere
11 **animis**
12 **urbs**
fuit
14 **opum**
belli
15 **quam**
terris
16 **posthabita**
coluisse
Samo
17 **hoc**
gentibus
19 **progeniem**
duci
21 **populum**
bello
22 **excidio**
Parcas
23 **metuens**
24 **Argis**
26 **animo**
repostum
27 **formae**
29 **aequore**
31 **Latio**
annos
32 **fatis**
33 **molis**
33 **condere**
34 **altum**
35 **aere**
36 **Iuno**
servans
37 **se**
me
incepto
desistere
38 posse
avertere
39 **fatis**
40 **submergere**
ponto
43 **ventis**
44 **expirantem**
45 **turbine**
scopulo
47 **gente**
annos
49 **aris**
50 **flammato**
se
corde
volutans

51 **patriam**
55 **murmure**
59 ferant
se
63 **premere**
sciret
64 **vocibus**
65 Aeole
tibi
67 **mihi**
68 **Italiam**
69 incute
ventis
submersas
obrue
70 age
disice
71 **mihi**
corpore
72 **forma**
73 **conubio**
74 **meritis**
75 **exigat**
parentem
76 **Aeolus**
regina
77 **explorare**
capessere
78 **mihi**
regni
81 **cuspide**
82 **agmine**
83 **data**
turbine
84 **mari**
89 **ponto**
92 **Aeneae**
96 **oppetere**
gentis
98 potuisse
102 **iactanti**
104 **undis**
105 **cumulo**
aquae
106 **his**
109 aras
111 miserabile
VISU
112 **harenae**
122 **compagibus**
123 **rimis**
124 **misceri**
132 **generis**
133 **numine**
134 **miscere**
135 **componere**
137 **regi**
138 **pelagi**
140 Eure
iactet
141 regnet
142 dicto
152 conspexere
156 **flectit**
158 **petere**
164 **silvis**
166 **scopulis**
167 **saxo**
171 **telluris**
172 **harena**
174 **primum**
178 **rerum**
182 **videat t**
189 **primum**
193 **fundat t**
humi
navibus
203 **meminisse**
207 **rebus**
210 **praedae**
FUTURIS
215 bacchi
ferinae
216 **exempta**
218 **credant t**
219 **pati**
228 OCULOS
232 **quibus**
235 **fore**
241 rex
251 infandum
257 **metu**
Cytherea
261 **remordet**
269 **volvendis**
mensibus
272 **annos**
279 **fine**
286 **nascetur**
origine
289 CAELO
297 **Maia**
298 **pateant t**
pateant
301 **alarum**
313 **ferro**
314 **cui**
317 **fuga**
319 DIFFUNDERE
320 GENU
322 **sororum**
325 **Venus**
326 **mihi**
sororum
328 HOMINEM
329 **sanguinis**
332 **iactemur t**
335 **honore**
336 **virginibus**
339 **bello**
341 **iniuria**
343 **huic**
auri
349 **amore**
357 **celerare**
359 **argenti**
361 **quibus**
373 AUDIRE
376 iit
377 ORIS
385 PLURA
387 **caelestibus**
389 perfer
392 docuere
397 **ludunt**
398 **cinxere**
402 **dixit**
407 **quid**
413 **posset**
414 **veniendi**
425 **tecto**
429 FUTURIS
430 **aestate**
439 mirabile
DICTU
440 **ulli**
441 **umbrae**
445 **saecula**
458 **ambobus**
469 **velis**
470 **somno**
484 auro
494 **miranda**
504 FUTURIS
514 **laetitia**
520 **introgressi**

520 **fandi**
526 **generi**
527 POPULARE
538 ORIS
541 **consistere**
544 quo
546 servant
vescitur
aura
549 paeniteat
551 liceat
554 **petamus**
564 **moliri**
565 nesciat
574 **mihi**
576 ADFORET
579 ANIMUM
582 **dea**
584 **vidimus**
589 OS
deo
601 **opis**
605 FERANT
613 **aspectu**
616 ORIS
623 **mihi**
629 **consistere**
644 **praemittit**
651 **peteret**
659 **Ascanio**
668 **iactetur**
669 **dolore**
671 **vertant**
672 **cardine**
683 **noctem**
688 **inspires**
689 **dictis**
695 **dicto**
704 **struere**
706 **onerent**
ponant
723 **remotae**
733 VELIS
745 **tantum**
750 MULTA

VERGIL *AEN.* ii

5 **vidi**
6 **fui**
fando
8 temperet
10 **cognoscere**
22 **manebant**
47 INSPECTURA
48 **equo**
NE CREDITE
54 fuisset
57 MANUS
61 **obtulerat**
63 **visendi**
79 miserum
81 **fando**
pervenit
84 **vetabat**
85 **demisere**
88 **stabat**
91 **concessit**
94 tulisset
95 remeassem
98 **terrere**
104 magno
110 FECISSENT
113 **staret**
118 **quaerendi**
litandum
125 VENTURA
132 **parari**
136 dedissent
139 poenas
142 **restet**
143 LABORUM
144 ANIMI
160 MANEAS
SERVES
169 **fluere**
174 DICTU
176 **temptanda**
178 repetant
reducat
184 **piaret**
189 violasset
191 convertant
192 **ascendisset**
199 **multo**
tremendum
216 **auxilio**
219 **capite**
cervicibus
222 **horrendos**
231 laeserit t
laeserit
intorserit t
intorserit
232 **ducendum**
oranda
248 esset
268 **quo**
292 possent
300 recessit
305 INCIDIT
342 **diebus**
346 audierit t
audierit
350 **sequi**
354 sperare
362 explicet
possit
380 PRESSIT
humi
388 SEQUAMUR
390 requirat
417 CONFLIGUNT
439 FORENT
MORERENTUR
451 **succurrere**
455 **manebant**
522 adforet t
adforet
533 tenetur
536 **curet**
584 **est**
habet
589 **videndam**
599 resistat
607 NE TIME
NEU RECUSA
653 **vellet**
665 **eripis**
667 cernam t
680 DICTU
685 **trepidare**
699 **tollere**
711 sit
743 **venimus**
773 nota
786 **servitum**

VERGIL *AEN.* iii

36 **secundarent**
levarent
49 **auri**
51 **diffideret**
55 **auro**
77 COLI
114 SEQUAMUR
115 PETAMUS
116 **cursu**
adsit
129 PETAMUS
154 dicturus est
160 NE LINQUE
162 **Cretae**
188 SEQUAMUR
214 illis
224 **dapibus**
236 **iussi**
257 **subigat**
262 **sint**
309 **tempore**
316 NE DUBITA
334 Chaonios
387 **possis**
453 tanti
456 **adeas**
poscas
461 **liceat**
478 **praeterlabare**
501 intraro
533 **euroo**
605 spargite
615 MANSISSET
621 VISU
625 **frangeret**
627 **manderet**
629 SUI

VERGIL *AEN.* iv

18 THALAMI
24 optem
dehiscat
25 abigat
27 **violo**
36 **Libyae**
39 **consederis**
50 veniam
61 **cornua**
71 **nemora**
109 sequatur
117 **venatum**
125 certae
145 **altaria**
182 mirabile
221 FAMAE
267 REGNI
RERUM
292 **speret**
315 **reliqui**
318 DOMUS
324 **restat**
335 ELISSAE
349 considere
356 **Iove**
357 **auras**
377 **Iove**
394 cupit
401 cernas
432 **careat**
435 SORORIS
452 peragat t
relinquat t
454 horrendum
468 VIAM
479 **reddat**
483 **gentis**
488 **velit**
497 IMPONAS
523 **terras**
536 sim dedignata
538 **iuvat**
564 **mori**
568 attigerit
578 ADSIS
603 fuisset
604 TULISSEM
605 IMPLESSEM
606 EXTINXEM
DEDISSEM
615 **populi**
651 **sinebant**
678 VOCASSES

VERGIL *AEN.* v

4 **accenderit**
6 **possit**
12 **puppi**
18 spondeat
19 **vespere**
25 remetior
65 extulerit
78 **humi**
108 **certare**
174 **sui**
245 victorem
248 FERRE
415 **dabat**
486 **velint**
542 deiecit
591 frangeret
624 traxerit
796 **liceat**
810 **cuperem**
862 ITER

VERGIL *AEN.* vi

39 praestiterit
141 **decerpserit**
165 **ciere**
accendere
173 **credere**
188 OSTENDAT
200 possent
354 **deficeret**
394 geniti
invicti essent
430 mortis
436 vellent
534 adires t
591 simularet
621 auro
622 pretio
694 **nocerent**
759 fata
761 **lucis**
770 acceperit
802 fixerit
803 pacarit
tremefecerit
822 **ferent**

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